

# ADEN COUNTRY PARK, ABERDEENSHIRE, AB42 5FQ

## Data structure report (29 April-12 May 2019 excavation)



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## SUMMARY

The excavation took place from 29 April-12 May 2019 with a total of 15 professional, 115 skilled and 77 unskilled person days (total 207 person days) contributed to the project by 55 individuals. These included people new to digging as well as a number who have been excavating on other Aden project and other archaeological projects in the area.

12 school classes took part in the project including feeder primaries to Mintlaw and Peterhead, Dyce Primary and Anna Ritchie as well as secondary pupils from Clydebank High School Archaeology Club and Ellon Brownies totalling 304 school pupils in total.

20 trenches were excavated targeting geophysical anomalies and investigating the current mansion and searching for evidence of earlier structures.

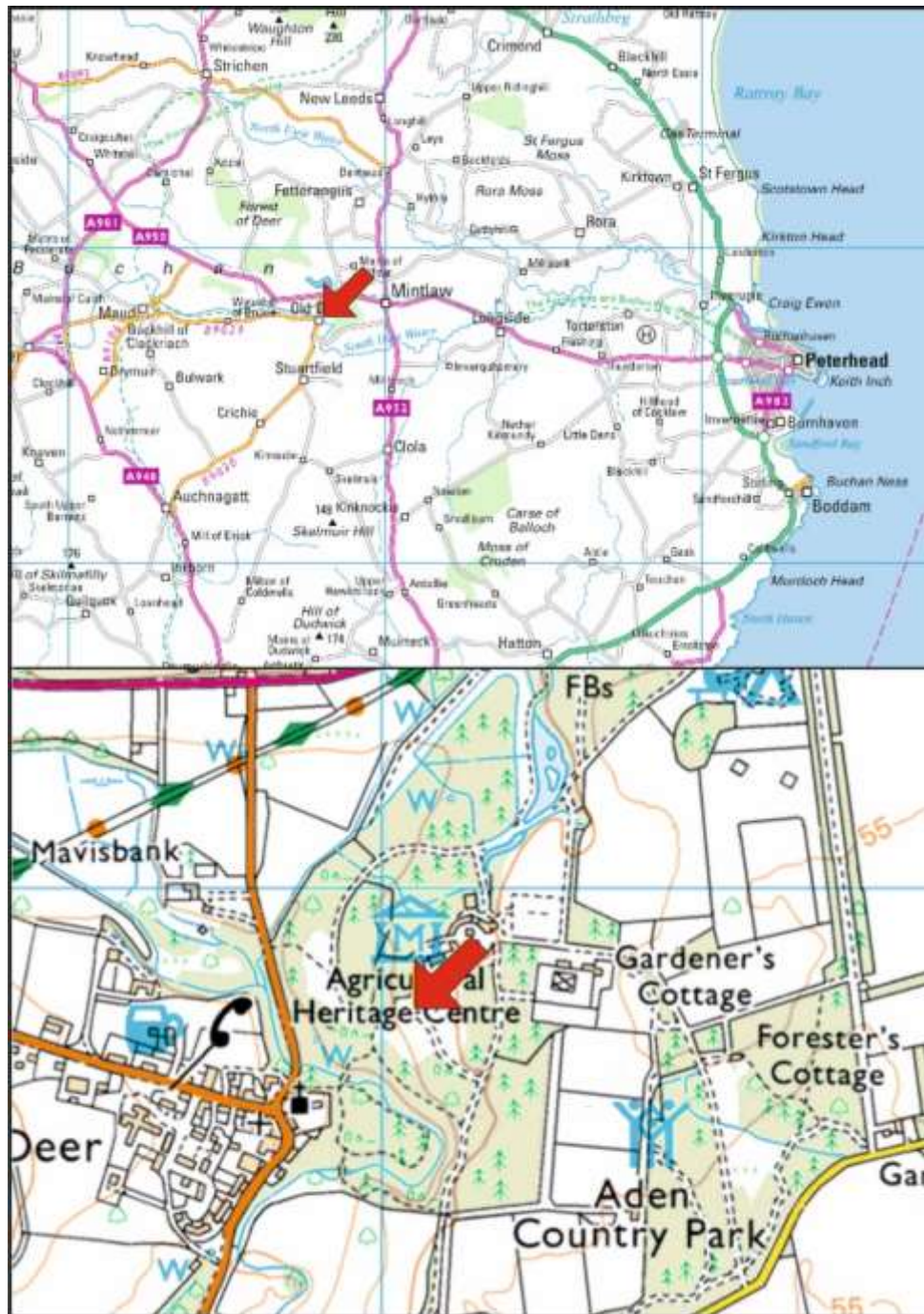
A series of stone-lined drains was investigated; the current Council staff were aware of the W end of these beside the river but their orientation and location suggest that they may be contemporary with the mid 18<sup>th</sup>-century building campaign by Alexander Russel. The late 19<sup>th</sup>-century pond and fountain base was investigated as well as areas of the garden. Little was determined about the garden which appears to have been lawn and trees with areas of gravel surfaces.

The current house ruin was investigated, and an earlier structure identified on the N side of the house. Stepped foundations may be an earlier phase of building but it has not been determined whether any of these pre-date the mid 18<sup>th</sup> century. Further work on the interior of the building may help to determine this.

Finds include 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup>-century domestic waste including pottery and glass, building material including window glass, brick, ceramic roof furniture and garden furniture including ceramic garden planters and plant pots, and concrete pond fragments.

# 1 INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 This site is located within Aden Country Park (Illus 1) at the ruined mansion house site. The excavation area is located at NJ 98043 47829 in the parish of Old Deer and on a gently W-facing sloping site at 45-50m OD.
- 1.2 An excavation was carried out as part of a successful Aberdeenshire Council, Aden Country Park Restoration & Redevelopment application to the National Lottery Heritage Fund (NLHF) Parks for People programme with funding from Aberdeenshire Council Archaeology Service, Historic Environment Scotland and The Friends of Aden.



Illus 1 Site location (Contains Ordnance Survey data © Crown copyright and database right 2019).



## 2 ARCHAEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND

- 2.1 An evaluation in September 2015 revealed the foundations of a rectangular and T-shaped foundations; small test pits failed to reveal any dating evidence and the finds from the soil in the trenches ranged from prehistoric flint to modern bottle and plastic. Further excavation of two stone structures in Aden Country Park was carried out from 6-19<sup>th</sup> June 2016 by a team of 36 archaeologists, Book of Deer members, students and volunteers as well as staff and nearly 300 pupils from local primary schools and Mintlaw Academy. Structure 1 is a T-shaped building, probably built on the medieval period, possibly as a tower house and possibly later used as an Episcopalian Meeting House. Nearly 20 coins of the late 18<sup>th</sup> century, copper alloy heart-shaped brooch and copper alloy book fittings are included in the finds from the later use of the building. Burnt timbers and stone were excavated from the demolition of the building which had been burnt prior to demolition. Structure 2 may have an agricultural or mixed domestic and agricultural use. There is a hearth inside the S wall surrounded by a well-laid cobbled floor and a stone-lined pit in the NE corner of the N room which may have been an exterior courtyard.
- 2.2 As part of a Book of Deer funded project, an evaluation was carried out by Murray Archaeological Services of a group of 27 circular enclosures or possible huts lie in a plantation 40m N of the former stables of Aden House between NJ 9805 4798 and NJ 9811 4819 (NJ94NE 88). An excavation of a series of features in March and April 2017 as part of the National Lottery Heritage Fund (NLHF) project revealed an extensive military training ground and it is suggested that the Murray site may also be of a similar nature and not a Bronze Age site. A trench was also dug in the park by Guard Archaeology with no significant archaeological results.
- 2.4 Excavations in March-April 2017 in the north of the park on the west side of the camping and caravan site identified 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup>-century military trenches which were part of a military training area for local militia (Cameron 2017a).
- 2.5 Excavations on December 2017 in woodland adjacent to the Twin lodges revealed stone structures which are post-medieval in date and may relate to the military or agricultural use of the estate (Cameron 2017b).
- 2.6 Following fieldwalking and geophysical survey in 2017, an evaluation took place 3-10 June 2017 and an excavation 5-15 November 2018. The excavated structure is heavily ploughed and burrowed but the bases of features excavated suggest that it was a structure 12-14m wide and 27m long consisting of posts set in post-holes with a number of undetermined features at least one of which is a tree-throw pit (29/142). It is possible that some of the other features may also represent the remains of smaller trees but no others have been definitely identified based on the recognised tree-throw pit ellipsoid profile. This area of Aberdeenshire is very stony and all excavations in this area reveal large earthfasts *in situ*. The earthfast boulders uncovered during this project indicate that they may form part of the structure. 71 was formed by cutting a sub-oval cut around the earthfast, possibly to use the stone for the base for posts. The earthfasts in the centre of the structure may have been visible during the period that the structure was in use and it is possible that they were used to support posts or other structural elements. It would appear that this structure was not roofed; there is certainly no evidence of large post-pits which would be required to support large central timbers. It would appear to have been an unroofed enclosure consisting of small and medium posts and possibly also trees (living or dead/fallen) and possibly also earthfast boulders. The trees may have fallen prior to the construction but it does not appear that there were many trees in the area which required to be felled. One example of a similar

structure at Cairsie Mains is a rectilinear structure including 100 features of which 24 are of definite, and another four possible, human origin. These included posts and tree-throw pits and is dated to c 3500-3000BC. It was not possible to determine the sequence of building at this site as the trees may have been *in situ* with the man-made structure or they may have felled prior to erection. There is a large earthfast boulder at the W edge of the field with a cup mark in the upper surface and it is tempting to wonder if this is related to this excavated structure. Further excavation is required to determine the full extent of the rectilinear structure and determine if it continues to the SW and how it may relate to the cup-marked stone. Radiocarbon dating is required to determine dates for the structure and reporting on all the finds is required. There are two or three possible small sherds of prehistoric pottery, flints and possible quartz objects and a possible fragment of saddle quern (Cameron 2018).

- 2.7 The putative stone circle is being investigated because there is a local legend that a stone circle stood within the area of Aden Country Park. Stone mounds were removed by the park staff in the 1990s; they were visible on the OS maps (Illus 2) and are visible on the video of the reconstruction of Hareshowe farmstead which can be viewed in the Aden Farming Museum. A walkover survey was carried out in December 2017 and November 2018 by volunteers led by the current author. Additionally trenching was carried out in June 2017 and November 2018 as an evaluation of the area of the fields following geophysical survey in 2017 by Rose Geophysics. With hindsight the whole field could have been subjected to resistance survey. Further archaeological trenching could be carried out but it is likely that if there was a stone circle at the site its location is now within the wooded area. Adam Welfare was shown the photograph of the possible recumbent by Neil Ackerman and he said 'The parish of Old Deer had upwards of a dozen stone circles according to the OSA, so it is not impossible that one stood once within the policies of Aden House. However, unless it was already smashed, I would have expected it to survive as a feature of the estate. The stone in the illustration is certainly a good size, but this is insufficient to determine whether it was once a genuine recumbent. Things would be different if traces of a ring are eventually found nearby!' (Cameron 2019).
- 2.8 In 2015 during demolition of access steps into the ruins of Aden House, Mintlaw, an area of tiling was exposed in the 1832 entrance hall. Aberdeenshire Council's Archaeology Service determined that this should be fully recorded and further work in the area be undertaken under archaeological supervision The Entrance Hall and its outer columned portico are part of the developments of Aden House attributed to the Aberdeen architect John Smith and dated 'from 1832' but the tiled floor appeared to have been relaid as the design of the I-beams was of post-1845 style and commercial tiles of this date were not popularly in use in house until c1840 (Murray and Murray 2015). Test pitting within the house revealed rubble filled cellar below the house ground floors.

### **3 THE EXCAVATION**

#### **3.1 Introduction**

Aden House (HER NJ94NE0034) is the remains of a mansion house. Built after 1758 and remodelled by John Smith I in 1832-3, Aden House is now a roofless ruin. It is a two storey, six-bay, asymmetric house with advanced end bays and a 2-window quoined ashlar pedimented centre-piece in golden granite. Smith remodelling in 1832-3 saw the West wing rebuilt with a higher ground floor, and the addition of a tetrastyle porte cochere, in grey ashlar granite, with paired Roman Doric columns built out from the W intermediate bay. The

rebuilt W elevation is symmetrical with two bays on each side of a Roman Doric colonnaded bow, formerly with a dome, and a large top lit atrium in the centre of the house accommodated a library. It originally had fireclay balustraded parapets, but these were removed (possibly in 1983) along with the roof and many internal walls. The building was requisitioned as a billet for troops during World War II. In 1975 the house and grounds were acquired by the then Banff and Buchan District Council. There are a number of reused stones within the structure including a 1773 inscribed stone (Illus 2) possibly dating to the date of building by Alexander Russel of Montcoffer and an initial inscribed stone (Illus 3) AR (Alexander Russel) and EI (Eliza Innes) who was his second wife who he married in 1767.



Illus 2 1773 incised date stone reused upside down as the springer for an arch; facing W



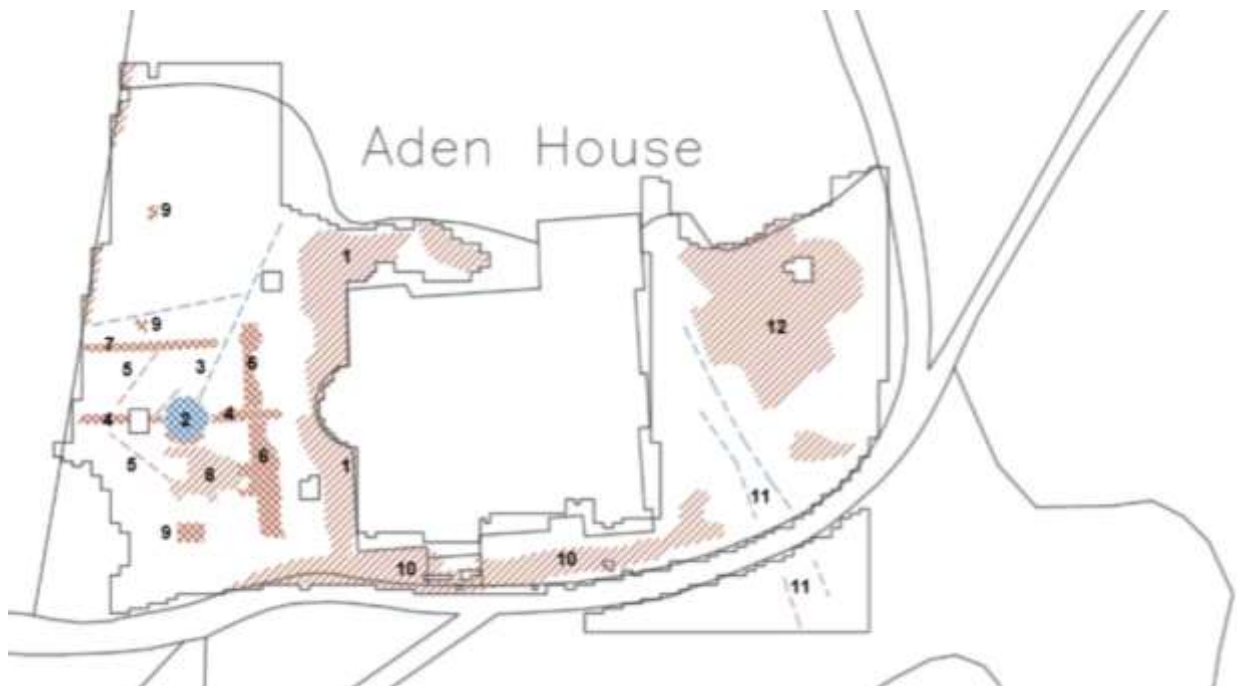
Illus 3 AR (Alexander Russel) and EI (Eliza Innes) inscribed stone; facing SE

Previous work at the site included geophysical survey by Rose Geophysical Consultants (Illus 4, 5)





Illus 4 Resistivity survey results, Rose Geophysical Consultants



Illus 5 Interpretation of resistivity survey results, Rose Geophysical Consultants

The excavation took place from 29 April-12 May 2019 with a total of 15 professional, 115 skilled and 77 unskilled person days (total 207 person days) contributed to the project by 55 individuals. These included people new to digging as well as a number who have been excavating on other Aden project and other archaeological projects in the area.

12 school classes took part in the project including feeder primaries to Mintlaw and Peterhead, Dyce Primary and Anna Ritchie as well as secondary pupils from Clydebank High School Archaeology Club (Illus 6) and Ellon Brownies (Illus 7) totalling 304 school pupils in total.

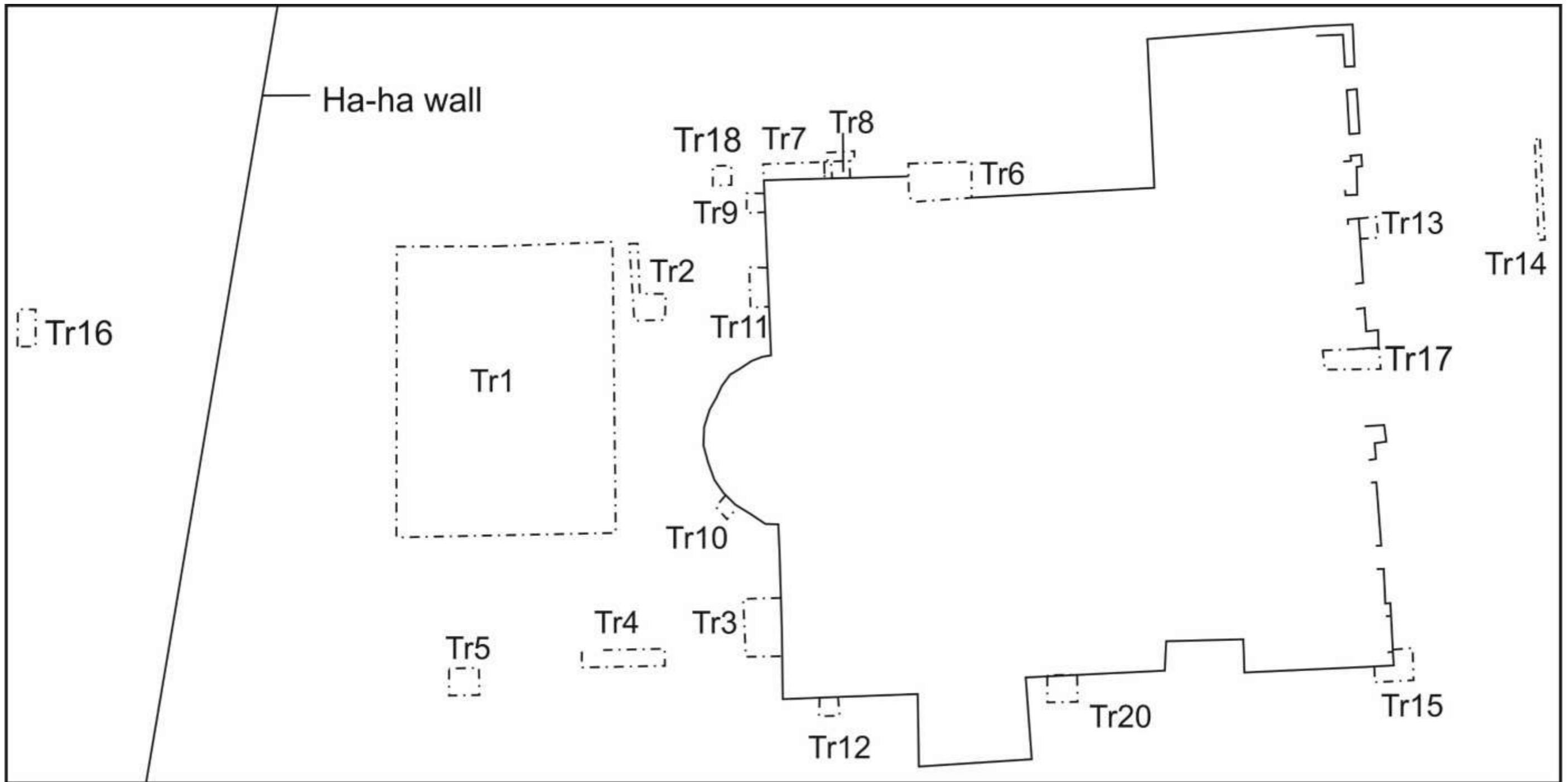


Illus 6 Clydebank High School Archaeology Club with other volunteers in the team



Illus 7 Ellon Brownies assisting with the backfilling after a morning digging

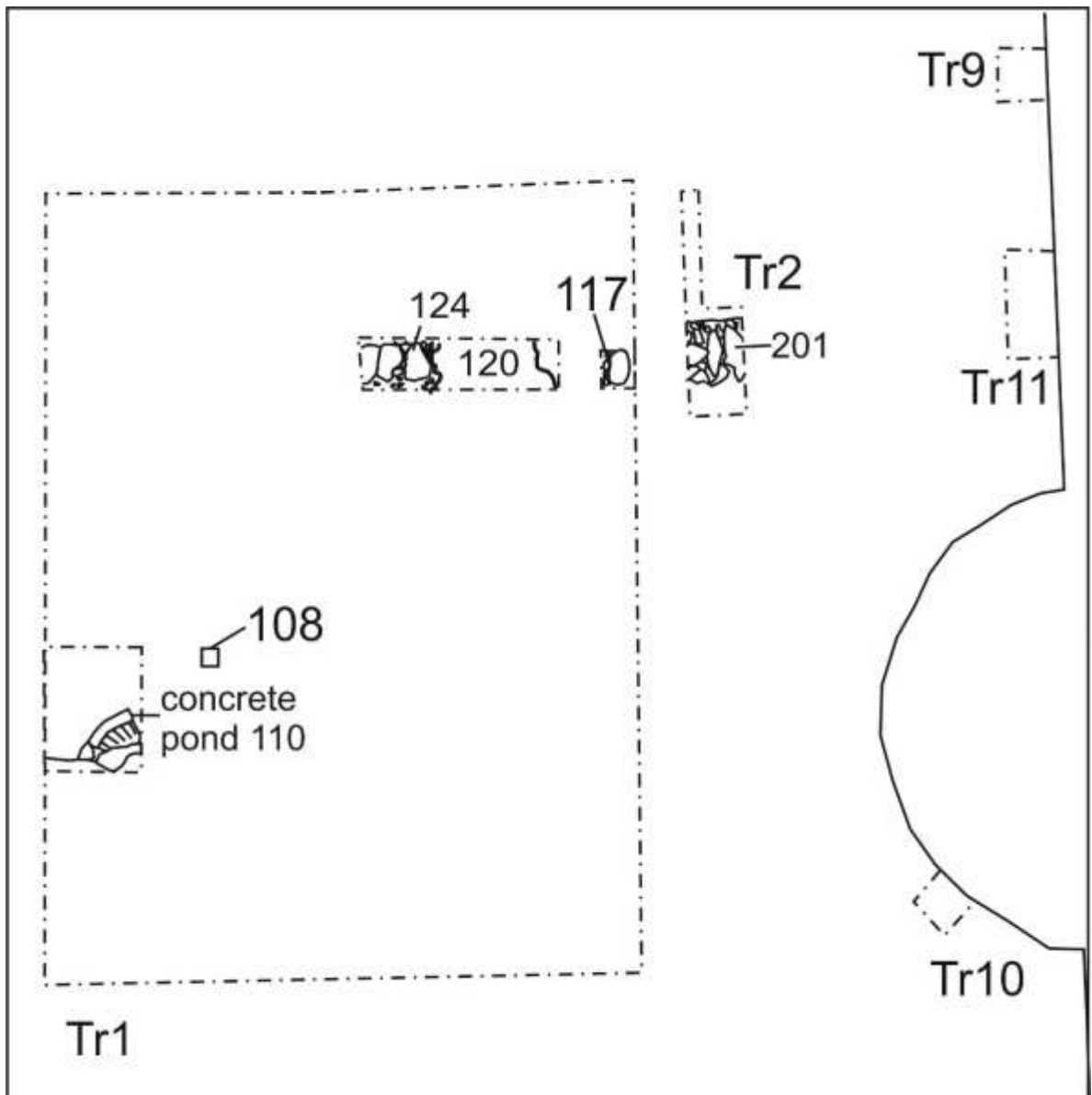
20 trenches were excavated targeting geophysical anomalies and investigating the current mansion and searching for evidence of earlier structures.



Illus 8 Plan showing 2019 trenches

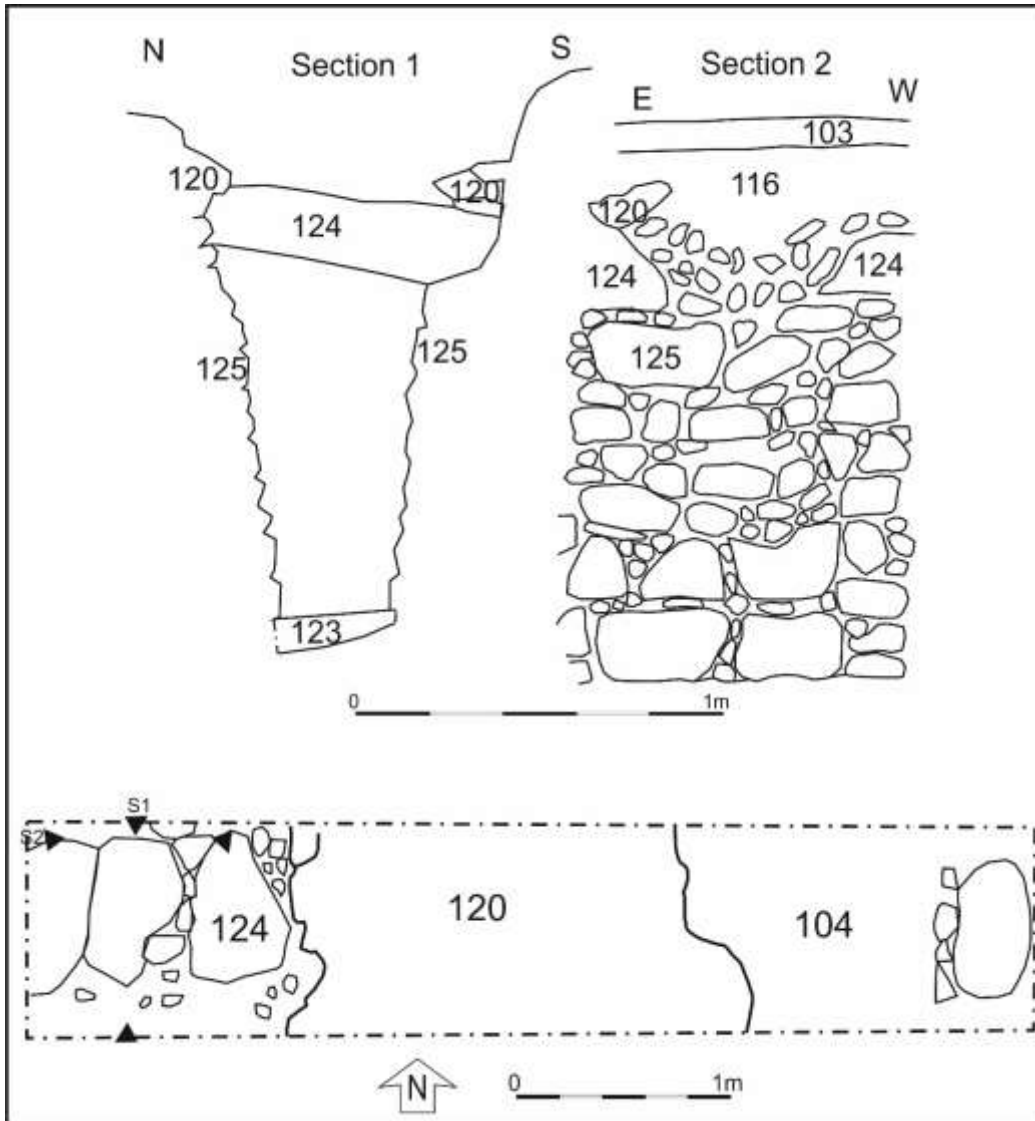
### 3.1.1 Trench 1

Trench 1 was 15 x 11m in size and positioned on the W side of Aden House to identify the anomalies seen on the geophysical survey (Illus 4, 5). Large stone-lined drain was recorded in Trench 1. The capping stones (124) were at least 0.8m long and the stone-lined passage was 0.6m wide at the top, 0.3m wide at the base and 1.05m deep (Illus 10-13). There was a silt layer in the base which was sampled, and the base had a layer of at least 0.4m of sand which was trenched but not bottomed. The capping stones were traced through Trench 1, into Trench 2, Trench 9, 11, 18 and 19 (see below). The sides are constructed of larger fieldstones with smaller packing stones.



Illus 9 W side of mansion showing trenches and main features





Illus 10 Section and side elevation of drain 122



Illus 11 Capping stones drain 122; facing E





Illus 12 Drain 122 facing W (thanks to Jamie Cutts, Aberdeenshire Council)

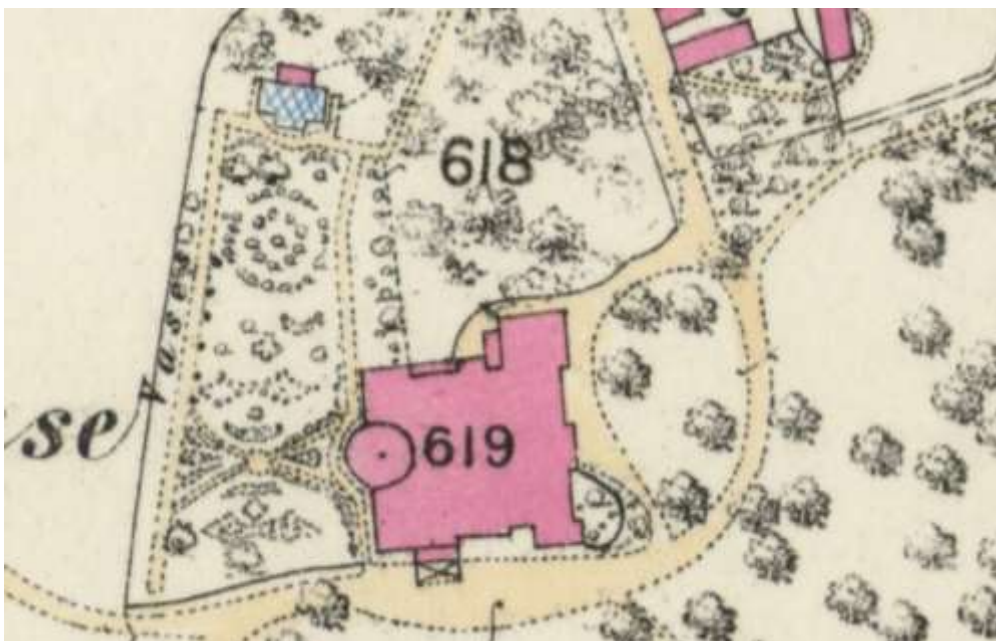


Illus 13 Drain 122 facing E (thanks to Jamie Cutts, Aberdeenshire Council)

The resistance survey showed a possible fountain or pond (Anomaly 2; Illus 5) and a central focus can be seen on the w side of the house on the First Edition OS map (Illus 15). A circular 4m diameter 0.7m deep pit had been cut into the centre of the garden aligned with the central bay window on the W façade. The pond was not *in situ* but a large section of concrete fountain base (Illus 13) was found dumped into the base of the pit. The base had been 3m diameter internally and probably dates to the late 19<sup>th</sup> or early 20<sup>th</sup> century. By the mid 20<sup>th</sup> century photographs (eg Illus 14) the pond and fountain have been removed. During removal lumps of concrete foundation, fountain base, ceramic garden ornaments and bricks had been dumped into the foundation pit. A cast iron valve box was uncovered (108; Illus 17) which would have regulated the water going into the fountain.



Illus 14 Concrete fountain base 110; facing N



Illus 15 First Edition OS map showing garden layout (copyright National Library of Scotland)



Illus 16 Mid 20<sup>th</sup>-century photo of W façade of Aden House (Courtesy of Aberdeenshire Council)



Illus 17 Cast iron hatch 108 with copper tap at base for regulating water to the pond 110; facing E

Trench 1 also contained up to 0.5m of garden soil with areas of small stones (103, 106) and a dump of coal (102).



### 3.1.2 Trench 2

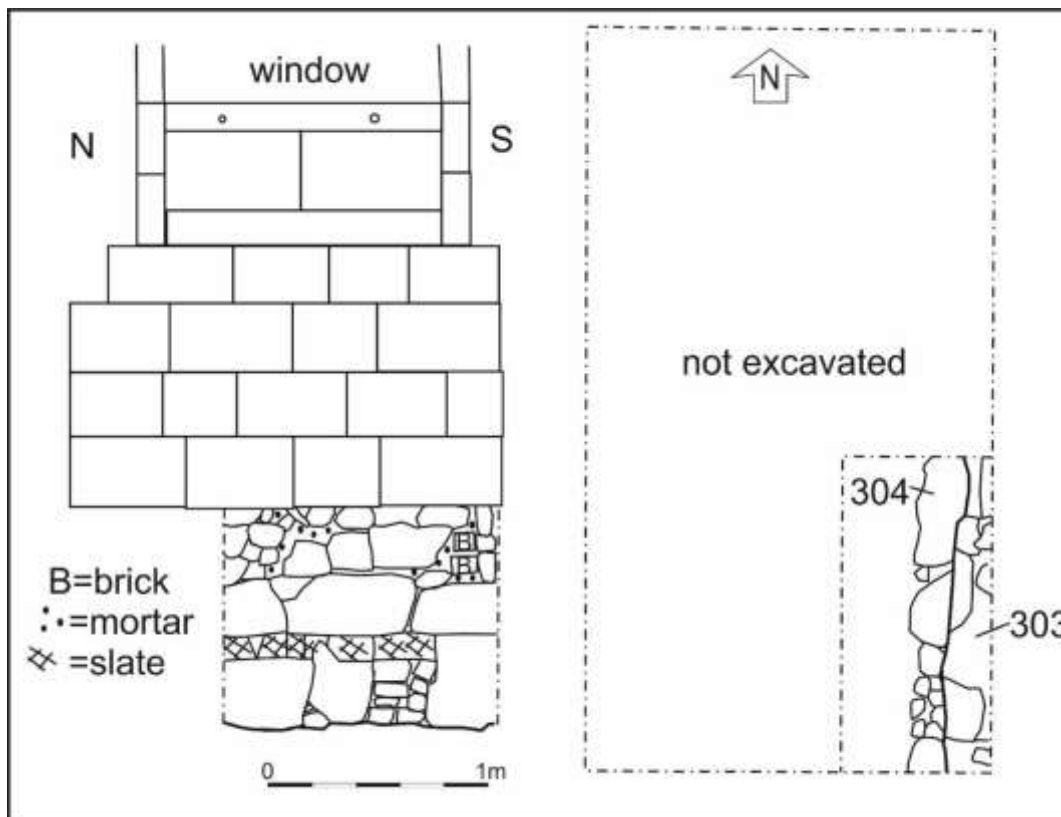
Trench 2 was excavated between Trench 1 and the mansion house to investigate the drain feature 122. Capping stones 201 (Illus 18) were uncovered but they were not lifted and the trench was backfilled.



Illus 18 Trench 2 drain capping stones 201; facing W

### 3.1.3 Trench 3

Trench 3 was excavated on the W side of the house to investigate the foundations and any earlier structures. A mortared stone stepped foundation (304; Illus 19) was uncovered and it is possible that this is from an earlier structure.



Illus 19 Trench 3 plan and elevation

### 3.1.4 Trench 4

Trench 4 was excavated to investigate an anomaly on the geophysical survey (Illus 4, 5). There was a demolition layer of small stones and mortar (401) at the E end of the trench (Illus 20) with garden soil above and below. This may have been laid as a path or surface.



Illus 20 Trench 4 spread of stone and mortar; facing E

### 3.1.5 Trench 5

Trench 5 was excavated to investigate an anomaly on the geophysical survey (Illus 4, 5). Here was 0.5m of garden soil with a dump of stones at the W end (Illus 21) but no other archaeological deposits were recorded.



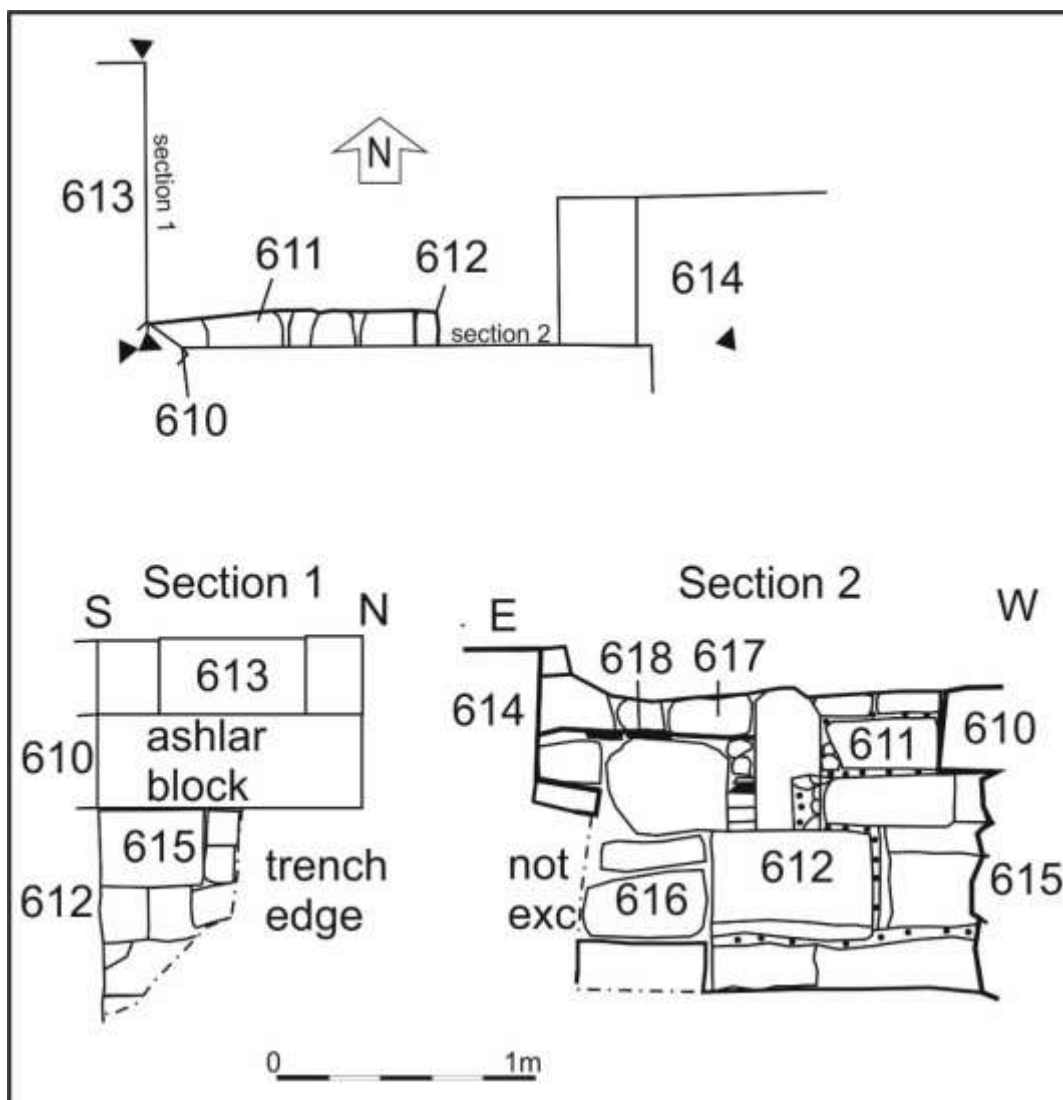
Illus 21 Tr 5 showing garden soil and loose stones; facing W



### 3.1.6 Trench 6

Trench 6 was located at a corner of the house on the N wall where there is an unusual stone feature angled at 45 degrees to the current house with a stone inscribed 'AR/EI' (Alexander Russel and Eliza Innes, Illus 3). The trench had layers of slate, coal and linoleum on top of *in situ* drain pipes and dumped stone and loam. Under the current structure is what appeared to be a stepped foundation but removal of drain pipes revealed that it was the corner of an earlier building (611/612; Illus 22-23).

There is no access to the rest of this structure from the exterior but excavation within the building might help to determine more about this earlier structure and whether it is a pre-1750s structure or represents Alexander Russel's earliest building.



Illus 22 Plan and sections Trench 6



Illus 23 Trench 6 wall 610 (bottom right); not the stone top right is angled at 45 degrees to the current building and features AR/EI incised stone above; facing S

### **3.1.7 Trench 7**

Trench 7 was deturfed by Clydebank High School Archaeology Club but was not excavated.

### **3.1.8 Trench 8**

Trench 8 is a coal access on the N wall of the mansion house. It had been filled with rubble during demolitions of the house in the mid 20<sup>th</sup> century. The finds are recorded in Appendix 2 below

### **3.1.9 Trench 9**

Trench 9 was excavated on the W wall of the mansion house (Illus 8) to investigate the foundations of this structure. The stone foundation was 0.9m deep and capping stones from drain 1109 (see below) were recorded. These were bond into the foundation; the capping stones were not removed in Trench 9 and the drain was accessed only by drain rods and remote photography from Trench 11.

### **3.1.10 Trench 10**

Trench 10 was excavated on the bay windows on the W wall of the mansion house (Illus 24) to investigate the foundations of this structure. The stone foundation was 0.3m deep and built onto the natural bedrock (Illus 25).



Illus 24 Trench 10 location under ashlar bay window; facing NE

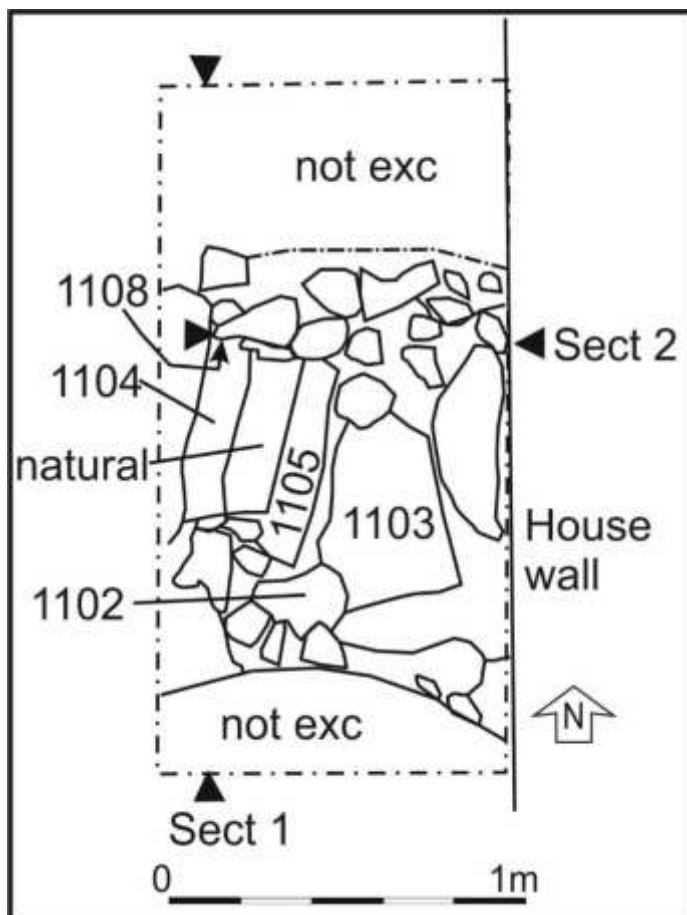


Illus 25 Trench 10 foundation of bay window (top); facing NE

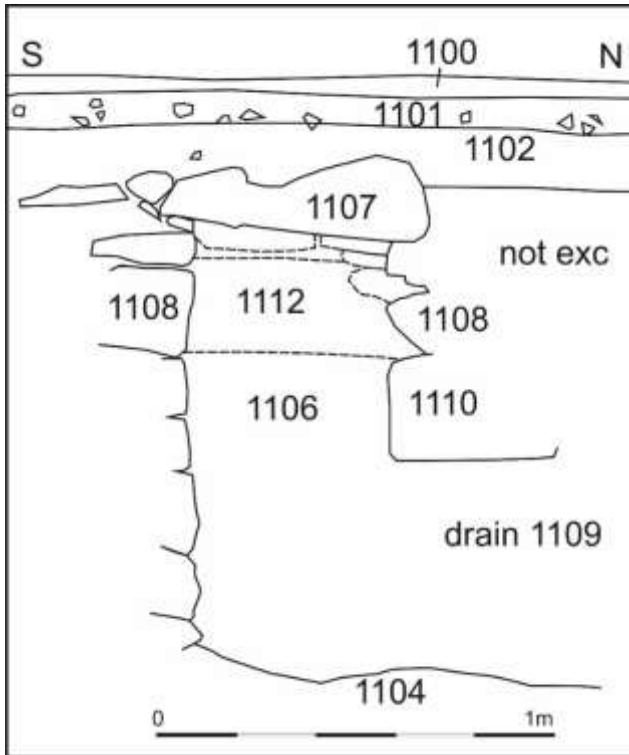
### 3.1.11 Trench 11

Trench 11 was excavated next to the W wall of the mansion house to investigate the drain feature 122 and the foundations of the house. Two drains were recorded in this trench. One (1106 runs W-E and joins with the drain in Trenches 1 and 2 (Illus 26, 28). It is stone-lined and 0.5m wide and 1.25m high although to the W of this trench the roof lowers to 0.95m deep. This may be the original height of the drain and the deeper section was rebuilt when a drain was joined in from the N. This is drain 1109 which is 0.45m wide and at least 0.6m deep; the capping stones of this drain were recorded in trenches 9, 11 and 18. All drains are stone lined with large granite capping stones. There was little access to the interior of the structure and drain rods with camera which were inserted into all structures was partially successful but no photographic recording of this was captured (as it was thought to be being recorded on an SD card but there was nothing on the card).

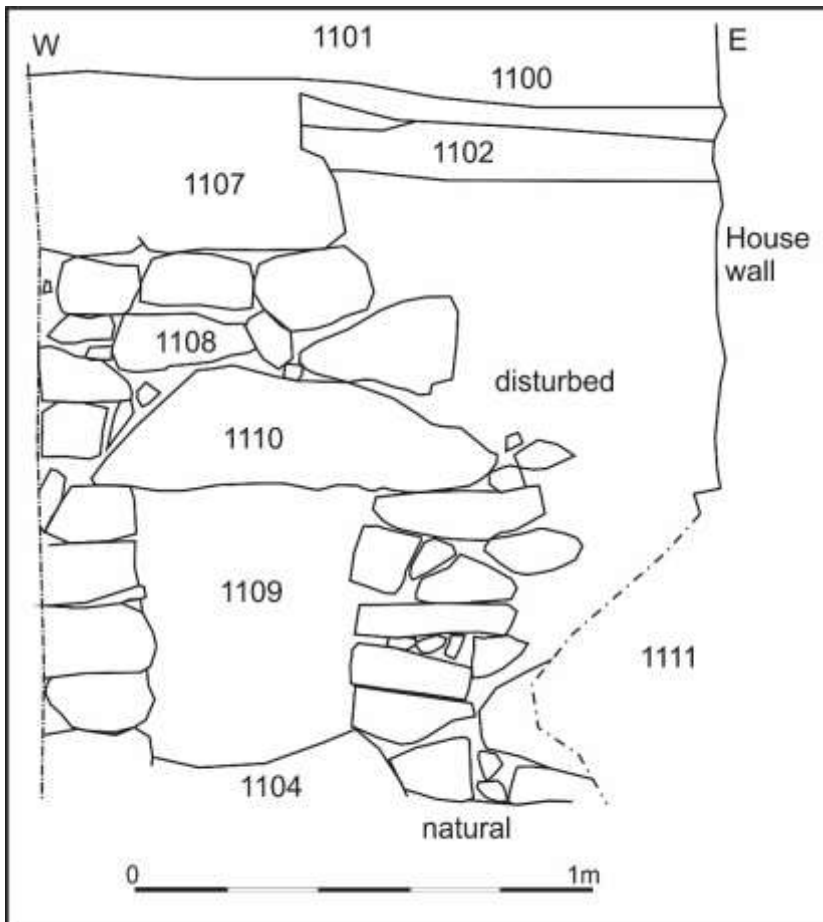
The N drain 1109 comes from the N and possibly around the NW corner of the house. It may be for taking excess water from the mid 18<sup>th</sup>-century laundry or from the laundry attached to Aden House. The W-E drain 1106 was blocked by the W foundation of the house (Illus 30) and is therefore associated with this structure or earlier than the house. Excavation within the house may reveal further evidence of the drain as it is too deep to appear on the ground radar survey.



Illus 26 Trench 11 plan



Illus 27 Trench 11 Section 1



Illus 28 Trench 11 Section 2





Illus 29 Trench 11 drain 1109 E wall mortared into Mansion W wall foundation



Illus 30 Trench 11 relationship of Mansion wall and foundation to drain 1106; facing E

### 3.1.12 Trench 12

Trench 12 was excavated on the S side of the house to investigate the foundations and any earlier structures. There was a layer of iron, pottery, glass and other rubble under the turf and above the sand natural subsoil. The foundations were 0.6m deep (Illus 31) and there was no suggestion of an earlier structure in this trench.



Illus 31 Trench 12 showing foundation of Mansion 0.6m deep; facing E

### 3.1.13 Trench 13

Trench 20 was excavated on the E side of the house to investigate the foundations and any earlier structures. The foundation was 0.6m deep (Illus 32) but there was no evidence of an earlier structure.



Illus 32 Trench 13 0.6m deep wall foundation under mid 18<sup>th</sup>-century Mansion wall; facing W



### 3.1.14 Trench 14

Trench 14 (Illus 33) was excavated on the E side of the house in an area of possible archaeological deposits. The turf was underlain with 5sm of soil on top of natural clayey sand and the trench was recorded and backfilled.



Illus 33 Trench 14 with Mansion E wall in background; facing W

### 3.1.15 Trench 15

Trench 20 was excavated at the SE corner of the house to investigate the foundations and any earlier structures. The foundation of the Mansion is only one stone (0.3m) deep and there is no evidence of earlier structures. There were loam garden soil layers under the turf and a waterwashed pebble surface (1502; Illus 34). These were stratigraphically late in date (mid 20<sup>th</sup> century) and may have been laid around planting beds as a decorative feature.



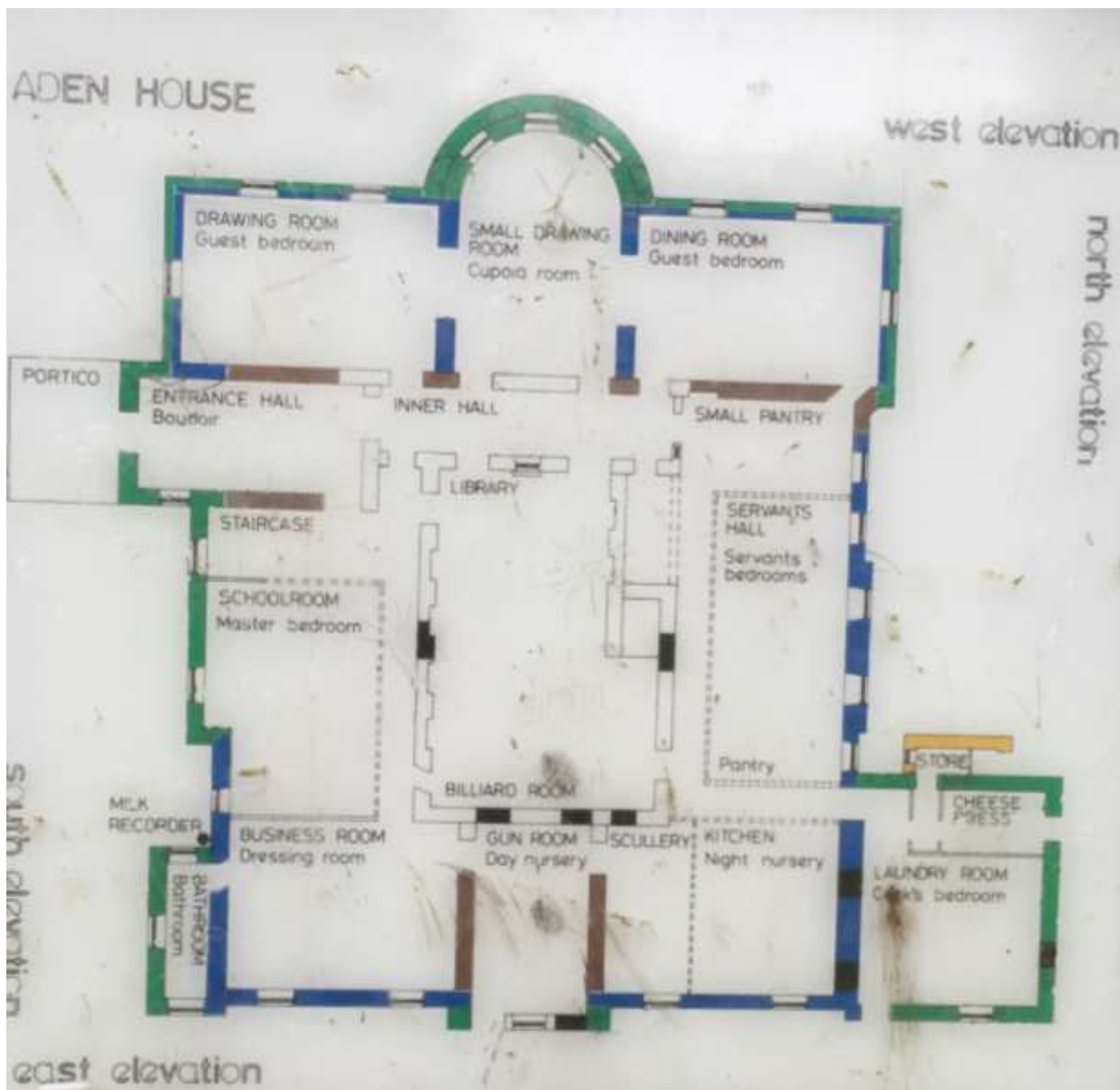
Illus 34 Pebble surface 1502; facing N

### 3.1.16 Trench 16

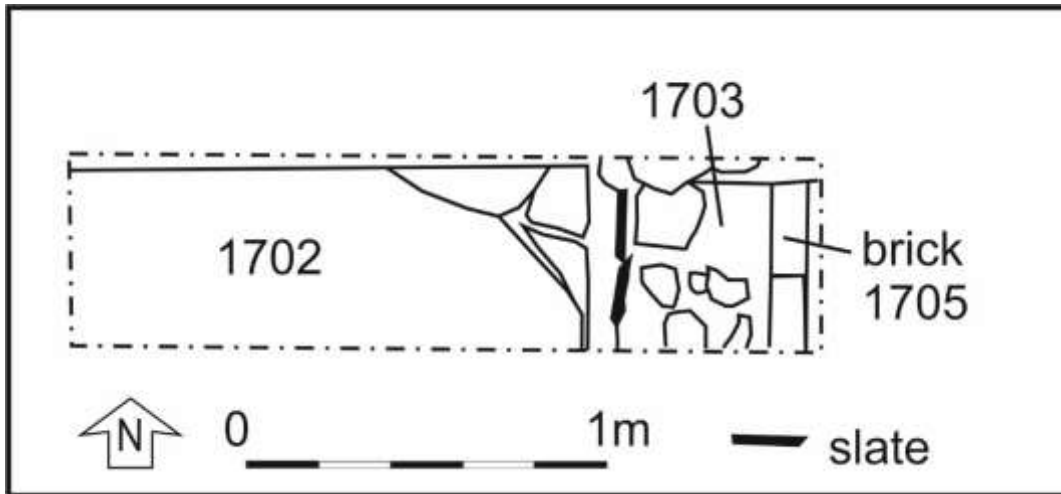
Trench 16 was dug on the W side of the Ha-ha wall in a line with drain 122 (Illus 8). It contained bark and podsol indicating that it had been in wooded area. No evidence of the drain was recorded and it is presumed that it was removed when the garden was landscaped and the Ha-ha wall built.

### 3.1.17 Trench 17

Trench 17 was excavated in the cart door entrance to The Gun Room (Illus 35). Under a concrete floor (1702) was a stone floor (1706, possibly from the mid 18<sup>th</sup>-century house). The cart door had been blocked with wall 1703 and edged with bricks 1705 (Illus 36-37). This blockage can be seen on the mid 20<sup>th</sup>-century photograph (Illus 38). This is an area for further study as this cart door led into a central courtyard in the mid 18<sup>th</sup>-century house.



Illus 35 Plan on board within Aden House showing room names



Illus 36 Trench 17 features



Illus 37 Trench 17 concrete floor 1702 (left) bricks underneath and stone wall foundation 1703 (right); facing N



Illus 38 Cart door (centre) showing infilling with stone and brick wall (1703); facing NE (copyright Aberdeenshire Council)



### 3.1.18 Trench 18

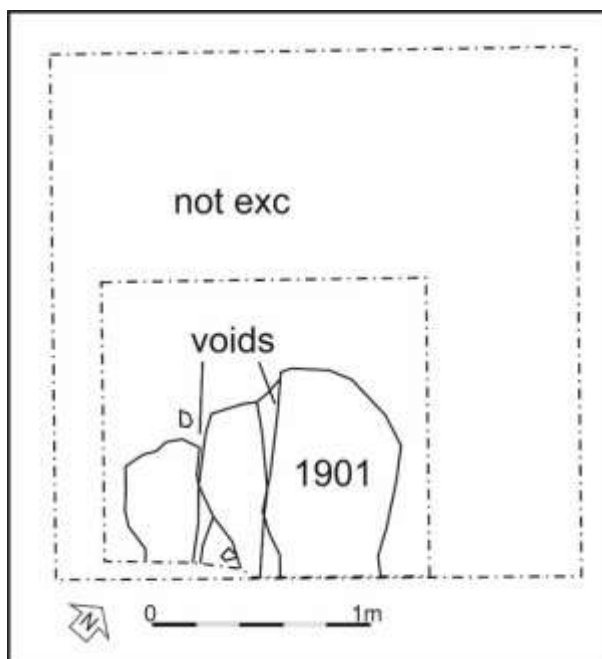
Trench 18 was excavated NW of Aden House to trace the drain recorded in Trenches 11 and 9; the soil was too deep to safely excavate the drain and the trench was backfilled.

### 3.1.19 Trench 19

Trench 19 was excavated at NJ97885 47790 at the location near the river that Jack Grant (park manager) dug and found a stone drain.



Illus 39 Stone drain capping 1901; facing NE



Illus 40 Drain capping 1901

### 3.1.20 Trench 20

Trench 20 was excavated on the S side of the house to investigate the foundations and any earlier structures. A shallow 0.3m foundation was recorded and a waterwashed pebble surface (Illus 41) like that seen in Trench 15. These were stratigraphically late in date (mid 20<sup>th</sup> century) and may have been laid around planting beds as a decorative feature.



Illus 41 Trench 20 pebble surface 2002; facing E

## 4 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

This excavation was carried out to determine the nature of the current Aden House, determine dates for the structure, reveal earlier evidence and look at the development of the gardens. Geophysical survey suggested that the main formal garden were on the W façade and this is where the main trenching took place. Areas of pebbled surfaces and gravel were uncovered indicating surfaces and paths, area where trees had been located were identified but no evidence of formal planting was recorded.

The drain was an impressive structure which was well built and would have been capable of channelling large quantities of water from the house and surrounding area. It is thought that the main W-E drain may pre-date the house and excavation on the interior may answer this question. A later drain was constructed after the house and it joined into the main drain. It may have taken water from the laundries to the N of the house.

The excavation of the pond/fountain revealed that the concrete base for the fountain was 3m diameter and the original pit for the structure was 4m diameter. A central garden feature is recorded on the First Edition OS map but it likely that this pond was built in the late 19<sup>th</sup>-century and removed in the early 20<sup>th</sup> century prior to a series of photographs. There is no photograph of this pond/fountain although there are postcards showing the N end of the

garden. These show that the Ha-ha wall (Illus 8) which is still *in situ* did have two sets of steps to access the lower gardens. These can be seen on photographs (for example Illus 43).



Illus 42 Postcard kindly copied by owner David Elrick showing two sets of steps from the W garden, no fountain but a smaller bird bath/planter NW of the house outwith the excavation area.

The excavation of trenches adjacent to the foundation of the house revealed one area of older structure on the N wall (Trench 6), a corner not aligned to the current building. This could be investigated by excavation of internal trenches.

Finds include 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup>-century domestic waste including pottery and glass, building material including window glass, brick, ceramic roof furniture (Illus 43, 44) and garden furniture including ceramic garden planters (Illus 45) and plant pots, and concrete pond fragments.





Illus 43 Garnkirk stamped fireclay roof furniture from Trench 8



UNIT C (INTERIOR VIEW EXTREME RIGHT FROM NORTH  
FIRECLAY PIECES FROM ROOF OF ADEN HOUSE)  
NEGATIVE NO.

Illus 44 Fireclay pieces from the roof of Aden House photographed in mid 1970s when Aberdeenshire Council carried out a survey of the buildings; they then disappeared.





Illus 45 Garnkirk pedestal planters (years of activity 1831-1898)  
<https://www.scottishbrickhistory.co.uk/garnkirk-fireclay-works-garnkirk-north-lanarkshire-history/>



Illus 46 Fragments of ceramic garden furniture



Illus 47 Fireclay finial from roof furniture



Illus 48 Selection of cleaned roof furniture being sorted and selected by finds team (Sheila Duthie)



Illus 49 Three pennies from 1918 and 1919 found together in garden topsoil

## 5 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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I would like to thank Neil Shirran, Aden Country Park and Gillian Smith, Ironside Farrar for initiating this project; and Bruce Mann, Aberdeenshire Council Archaeology Service for his advice during the work. Thanks to all the volunteers and students particularly Jan Dunbar for supervising, and to Derek and Heather Jennings for their assistance planning and carrying out the dig.



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## APPENDIX 1 CONTEXTS

| Context | Trench | Description   |
|---------|--------|---|
| 100     | 1      | Sandy topsoil   |
| 101     | 1      | Base of topsoil   |
| 102     | 1      | Coal in a shallow scoop 1 x 1.5m and 6.5cm deep                                       |
| 103     | 1      | Spread of small stones, surface? 2 x 2m 6cm thick                                     |
| 104     | 1      | Soil W of drain 122   |
| 105     | 1      | Soil E of drain 122   |
| 106     | 1      | Area of sand and stones, area where tree has been removed (roots go into drain below) |
| 107     | 1      | As 106  |
| 108     | 1      | Iron inspection hatch for tap for pond  |
| 109     | 1      | Cut for pond  |
| 110     | 1      | Concrete pond basin   |
| 111     | 1      | Soil adjacent to 109  |
| 112     | 1      | Stones under 103 above drain 122  |
| 113     | 1      | Soil below 110  |
| 114     | 1      | Loam with chunks of white clay under 103 above 122                                    |
| 115     | 1      | Topsoil removed in sondage  |
| 116     | 1      | Gravel under 103  |
| 117     | 1      | =drain 122 in sondage   |
| 118     | 1      | Clay around pond 109  |
| 119     | 1      | Soil under 118  |
| 120     | 1      | Rubble under 116  |
| 121     | 1      | Rubble under 120  |
| 122     | 1      | Cut for drain   |
| 123     | 1      | Silt in base of drain 122   |
| 124     | 1      | Capping stones of drain 122   |
| 125     | 1      | Stone sides of drain 122  |
| 200     | 2      | Topsoil   |
| 201     | 2      | Stone drain capping (not excavated)   |
| 300     | 3      | Turf  |
| 301     | 3      | Topsoil – compact redeposited natural and clay  |
| 302     | 3      | Ashlar granite  |
| 303     | 3      | Stone mortar bonded foundation  |
| 304     | 3      | Stone mortar bonded foundation/earlier wall   |
| 400     | 4      | Topsoil   |
| 401     | 4      | Spread of small stones, surface   |
| 402     | 4      | Lower garden soil   |
| 500     | 5      | Topsoil   |
| 501     | 5      | Stones in soil  |
| 502     | 5      | Lower garden soil   |
| 600     | 6      | Topsoil   |
| 601     | 6      | Slates, pottery, coal dump  |
| 602     | 6      | Glass, pottery, linoleum  |
| 603     | 6      | Slates on top of drain and pipes, dump from roof                                      |
| 604     | 6      | Pipes, ceramics in clay, sand and gravel, dump  |
| 610     | 6      | Stones set at 45 degree angle at junction 611 and 613                                 |
| 611     | 6      | Foundation 18 <sup>th</sup> -century wall/earlier wall                                |

|      |    |   |
|------|----|---|
| 612  | 6  | Lower wall – earlier structure  |
| 613  | 6  | Ashlar wall 1830s facade  |
| 614  | 6  | Coal access   |
| 615  | 6  | Under 613 foundation 613 butted in to 611                               |
| 616  | 6  | Large stone with off-white mortar on face                               |
| 617  | 6  | Rubble and block granite wall, N wall of 18 <sup>th</sup> century house |
| 618  | 6  | 2 slates between wall 617 above and 616 below                           |
| 700  | 7  | Turf – not excavated below  |
| 800  | 8  | Rubble dumped into coal access  |
| 900  | 9  | Topsoil , soil, glass, brick  |
| 901  | 9  | Stone rubble above drain 902  |
| 902  | 9  | Capping stones drain – not excavated                                    |
| 1000 | 10 | Topsoil   |
| 1001 | 10 | Rubble  |
| 1002 | 10 | Rubble  |
| 1003 | 10 | Wall foundation bay window above, stone and brick                       |
| 1100 | 11 | Turf and topsoil  |
| 1101 | 11 | Orange sandy gravel   |
| 1102 | 11 | Rubble and loam   |
| 1103 | 11 | Flat laid stones under 1102   |
| 1104 | 11 | Build-up of sand and gravel at blocked up end of drain 1106             |
| 1105 | 11 | Stones used to block drain 1106 including reused cap stones             |
| 1106 | 11 | E end of main drain = 122   |
| 1107 | 11 | Capping stones 1106   |
| 1108 | 11 | Wall stones drain 1106  |
| 1109 | 11 | Drain running N-S joining 1106  |
| 1110 | 11 | Capping stone of drain 1109   |
| 1111 | 11 | Mansion house foundation – west facade                                  |
| 1112 | 11 | Lower capping stone N drain 1112 80cm W of 1107 c 30cm lower            |
| 1200 | 12 | Topsoil, stone, metal, glass  |
| 1201 | 12 | Ashlar wall   |
| 1202 | 12 | Foundation of 1201  |
| 1300 | 13 | Topsoil, stone, metal, glass  |
| 1301 | 13 | Soil under 1300   |
| 1302 | 13 | Natural bedrock   |
| 1303 | 13 | Rubble and block wall   |
| 1304 | 13 | Foundation 1303   |
| 1400 | 14 | Turf and soil   |
| 1500 | 15 | Topsoil   |
| 1501 | 15 | Thin mortar layer, patchy   |
| 1502 | 15 | Pebble surface  |
| 1503 | 15 | Soil below 1502   |
| 1504 | 15 | Bedrock   |
| 1601 | 16 | Turf and topsoil  |
| 1601 | 16 | Composted bark  |
| 1602 | 16 | Podsol above natural  |
| 1700 | 17 | Turf and topsoil  |
| 1701 | 17 | Loam and mortar   |

|      |    |  |
|------|----|--|
| 1702 | 17 | Cement floor – floor of gun room                           |
| 1703 | 17 | Wall blocking off archway – early 20 <sup>th</sup> century |
| 1704 | 17 | Loose mortar and stones                                    |
| 1705 | 17 | Mortared brick   |
| 1706 | 17 | Flat stones under 1705                                     |
| 1707 | 17 | Loam with animal bone and charcoal                         |
| 1800 | 18 | Topsoil  |
| 1801 | 18 | Infill   |
| 1802 | 18 | Drain capping  |
| 1900 | 19 | Topsoil  |
| 1901 | 19 | Drain capping  |
| 2000 | 20 | Topsoil  |
| 2001 | 20 | Gravel and stones  |
| 2002 | 20 | Small river cobbled surface                                |
| 2003 | 20 | Gravel   |
| 2004 | 20 | Natural  |
| 2005 | 20 | Foundation of house  |

## APPENDIX 2 FINDS

| Find No | Trench | Context | Description  |
|---------|--------|---------|--|
| 1       | TR1    | 100     | 4 copper pre-decimal pennies (1 x 1918; 1 x 1919; 2 x unclear) + 2 decimal 1/2p + 1 decimal 1p |
| 2       | TR1    | 100     | 4 x burnt flint  |
| 3       | TR1    | 100     | 6 x flint + 2 x flint pebbles  |
| 4       | TR1    | 100     | 1 x rhyolite?  |
| 5       | TR1    | 100     | 19 x slate   |
| 6       | TR1    | 100     | 64 ceramic sherds  |
| 7       | TR1    | 100     | 32 curved ceramic sherds   |
| 8       | TR1    | 100     | 13 ceramic rims  |
| 9       | TR1    | 100     | 6 ceramic bases  |
| 10      | TR1    | 100     | 2 ceramics Bulwell   |
| 11      | TR1    | 100     | 4 ceramic (Medieval)   |
| 12      | TR1    | 100     | 24 glazed ceramics   |
| 13      | TR1    | 100     | 2 pieces glazed ceramic - Seaton?  |
| 14      | TR1    | 100     | 1 piece glazed ceramic - Somme?  |
| 15      | TR1    | 100     | 1 pig stopper  |
| 16      | TR1    | 100     | 1 bottle ceramic with  |
| 17      | TR1    | 100     | 51 metal finds   |
| 18      | TR1    | 100     | 1 piece lead   |
| 19      | TR1    | 100     | 14 pieces window glass   |
| 20      | TR1    | 100     | 98 pieces clear glass  |
| 21      | TR1    | 100     | 2 pieces mirror glass  |
| 22      | TR1    | 100     | 27 pieces coloured glass   |
| 23      | TR1    | 100     | 1 piece old green glass  |
| 24      | TR1    | 100     | 13 different clear glass   |
| 25      | TR1    | 100     | 2 unusual stones   |
| 26      | TR1    | 100     | 67 pieces coal / coke / ash  |
| 27      | TR1    | 100     | 1 knitted baby mitten  |
| 28      | TR1    | 100     | variety of plastic fragments   |

|    |     |     |   |
|----|-----|-----|---|
| 29 | TR1 | 100 | 7 ring pulls & 1 other                      |
| 30 | TR1 | 100 | 1 piece horn?                               |
| 31 | TR1 | 100 | 2 buttons                                   |
| 32 | TR1 | 100 | 2 ammunition fragments                      |
| 33 | TR1 | 100 | 1 metal fragment - toy?                     |
| 34 | TR1 | 100 | 4 metal fragments                           |
| 35 | TR1 | 100 | 1 granite stone with paint daub             |
| 36 | TR1 | 100 | 1 piece rubber                              |
| 37 | TR1 | 100 | 1 piece leather                             |
| 38 | TR1 | 100 | 1 black glass bead                          |
| 39 | TR1 | 100 | 8 x building materials - sample             |
| 40 | TR1 | 100 | 1 aluminium object                          |
| 41 | TR1 | 100 | 1 animal bone charred?                      |
| 42 | TR1 | 100 | 1 piece bone china                          |
| 43 | TR1 | 100 | 1 cast iron thing                           |
| 44 | TR1 | 101 | 1 plastic? Dolphin                          |
| 45 | TR1 | 104 | 1 ceramic rim                               |
| 46 | TR1 | 104 | 4 x ceramic (mixed)                         |
| 47 | TR1 | 104 | 1 glass bottle base                         |
| 48 | TR1 | 104 | 1 slate                                     |
| 49 | TR1 | 107 | 15 x slate                                  |
| 50 | TR1 | 107 | 1 x ceramic rim                             |
| 51 | TR1 | 107 | 6 x mixed ceramic                           |
| 52 | TR1 | 107 | 5 x coal / coke                             |
| 53 | TR1 | 107 | 5 x metal fragments                         |
| 54 | TR1 | 107 | 2 x glass fragments (clear)                 |
| 55 | TR1 | 107 | 2 x nails                                   |
| 56 | TR1 | 110 | 1 x large metal object; 8 x metal fragments |
| 57 | TR1 | 110 | 5 x glass fragments (clear)                 |
| 58 | TR1 | 110 | 1 x ceramic base                            |
| 59 | TR1 | 110 | 3 x ceramic fragments                       |
| 60 | TR1 | 110 | 3 x plastic fragments                       |
| 61 | TR1 | 112 | 1 x mystery fragment                        |
| 62 | TR1 | 112 | 1 x slate                                   |
| 63 | TR1 | 112 | 1 x glazed ceramic fragment                 |
| 64 | TR1 | 113 | 1 x clear glass fragment                    |
| 65 | TR1 | 113 | 1 x green glass fragment                    |
| 66 | TR1 | 114 | 1 x shotgun cartridge end                   |
| 67 | TR1 | 115 | 7 x ceramic rims                            |
| 68 | TR1 | 115 | 1 x ceramic base                            |
| 69 | TR1 | 115 | 40 x mixed ceramic fragments                |
| 70 | TR1 | 115 | 1 x clay pipe stem fragment                 |
| 71 | TR1 | 115 | 1 x glazed ceramic                          |
| 72 | TR1 | 115 | 1 x light blue glass fragment               |
| 73 | TR1 | 115 | 11 x clear glass fragments                  |
| 74 | TR1 | 115 | 1 x flint chunk                             |
| 75 | TR1 | 115 | 10 x coal / coke                            |
| 76 | TR1 | 115 | 1 x bottle glass fragment                   |
| 77 | TR1 | 115 | 6 x pieces of slate                         |
| 78 | TR1 | 115 | 2 x metal objects                           |
| 79 | TR1 | 117 | 1 x Stella top                              |
| 80 | TR1 | 117 | 3 x clear glass fragments                   |
| 81 | TR1 | 117 | 1 x green glass fragment                    |



|     |     |     |   |
|-----|-----|-----|---|
| 82  | TR1 | 118 | 4 x pieces concrete   |
| 83  | TR1 | 118 | 18 x pieces of drainage pipe  |
| 84  | TR1 | 118 | 6 x pieces of jardinière  |
| 85  | TR1 | 118 | 1 x coal / coke   |
| 86  | TR1 | 119 | 29 pieces of jardinière   |
| 87  | TR1 | 119 | 18 pieces drainage pipe   |
| 88  | TR1 | 121 | 1 x glass bottle base   |
| 89  | TR1 | 121 | 1 x metal object  |
| 90  | TR2 | 200 | 1 x Venetian-type glass (c17thC)  |
| 91  | TR2 | 200 | 1 x large button  |
| 92  | TR2 | 200 | 1 x piece red fabric  |
| 93  | TR2 | 200 | 2 x nails   |
| 94  | TR2 | 200 | 5 x slate   |
| 95  | TR2 | 200 | 29 x coloured glass fragments   |
| 96  | TR2 | 200 | 17 x clear glass fragments  |
| 97  | TR2 | 200 | 323 x glazed ceramic  |
| 98  | TR2 | 200 | 1 x plastic   |
| 99  | TR2 | 200 | 1 x clay pip bowl (broken)  |
| 100 | TR2 | 200 | 1 x quartz  |
| 101 | TR2 | 200 | 6 x unglazed ceramic  |
| 102 | TR2 | 200 | 1 x fork  |
| 103 | TR1 | 113 | 1 x clear glass fragment  |
| 104 | TR1 | 121 | 1 x clear glass fragment  |
| 105 | TR1 | 120 | 1 x glazed ceramic (with embossing)   |
| 106 | TR3 | 300 | 76 x coloured glass fragments   |
| 107 | TR3 | 300 | 1 x coin (1p)   |
| 108 | TR3 | 300 | 1 x coin (1p - cut in half)   |
| 109 | TR3 | 300 | 5 x glazed ceramic fragments  |
| 110 | TR3 | 300 | 2 x ceramic fragments (glaze missing)   |
| 111 | TR3 | 300 | 18 x brick fragments  |
| 112 | TR3 | 300 | 1 x unglazed ceramic fragment   |
| 113 | TR3 | 300 | 1 x slate (with hole)   |
| 114 | TR3 | 300 | 12 x metal objects including 1 x window catch; 3 x square nails; 1 x painted green) |
| 115 | TR3 | 300 | 2 x coloured plastic  |
| 116 | TR3 | 300 | 1 x bird bone   |
| 117 | TR3 | 300 | 4 x building mortar   |
| 118 | TR3 | 300 | 120 x clear glass fragments   |
| 119 | TR3 | 300 | 11 x metal ring pulls   |
| 120 | TR3 | 300 | 100 x clear glass fragments (curved)  |
| 121 | TR3 | 300 | 1 x glass fragment (mirror)   |
| 122 | TR3 | 300 | 1 x beer bottle fragment with remains of label                                      |
| 123 | TR3 | 302 | 3 x ceramic fragments including 1 x base and 2 x rims                               |
| 124 | TR3 | 302 | 1 x burnt ceramic?  |
| 125 | TR4 | 400 | 4 x unglazed ceramic fragments including 1 x base; 1 x rim                          |
| 126 | TR4 | 400 | 2 x coloured glass fragments  |
| 127 | TR4 | 400 | 1 x metal object  |
| 128 | TR4 | 400 | 1 x charcoal  |
| 129 | TR4 | 400 | 3 x ceramic tile fragments  |
| 130 | TR5 | 500 | 3 x clear glass fragments   |
| 131 | TR5 | 500 | 1 x coloured glass fragment (bottle)  |
| 132 | TR5 | 500 | 2 x charcoal  |
| 133 | TR5 | 500 | 1 x flint?  |

|     |     |     |  |
|-----|-----|-----|--|
| 134 | TR6 | 604 | 5 x bone fragments   |
| 135 | TR6 | 604 | 2 x clay pipe stems (broken)                                   |
| 136 | TR6 | 604 | 1 x complete teaspoon  |
| 137 | TR6 | 604 | 4 x glazed ceramic fragments including 1 x base                |
| 138 | TR6 | 604 | 4 x glazed ceramic fragments - all fit together                |
| 139 | TR6 | 604 | 1 x glazed ceramic fragment                                    |
| 140 | TR6 | 604 | 1 x brick/tile   |
| 141 | TR6 | 604 | 19 x broken drain fragments                                    |
| 142 | TR6 | 604 | 2 x metal objects  |
| 143 | TR9 | 900 | 35 x coloured glass fragments                                  |
| 144 | TR9 | 900 | 3 x clear window glass fragments                               |
| 145 | TR9 | 900 | 15 x clear bottle glass fragments                              |
| 146 | TR9 | 900 | 19 x coloured bottle glass fragments                           |
| 147 | TR9 | 900 | 2 x metal objects  |
| 148 | TR9 | 900 | 2 x brick  |
| 149 | TR9 | 900 | 2 x misc. building material                                    |
| 150 | TR9 | 900 | 1 x fork   |
| 151 | TR9 | 900 | 1 x glazed ceramic rim fragment                                |
| 152 | TR9 | 900 | 1 x stone (worked)   |
| 153 | TR6 | 602 | 6 x drain fragments  |
| 154 | TR6 | 602 | 4 x large fragment of burnt lino plus small fragments          |
| 155 | TR6 | 602 | 15 x coloured bottle glass fragments                           |
| 156 | TR9 | 901 | 7 x metal objects (all nails)                                  |
| 157 | TR9 | 901 | 2 x slate (1 with hole)  |
| 158 | TR9 | 901 | 1 x glazed ceramic rim   |
| 159 | TR9 | 901 | 1 x shell  |
| 160 | TR9 | 901 | 3 x building materials   |
| 161 | TR9 | 901 | 2 x unglazed ceramic fragments                                 |
| 162 | TR1 | 123 | cup and Smiths crisp bag (1988)                                |
| 163 | TR6 | 601 | 2 x slate roof tiles with nails in hole                        |
| 164 | TR6 | 601 | 34 x clear window glass fragments                              |
| 165 | TR6 | 601 | 3 x railing fragments  |
| 166 | TR6 | 601 | 3 x glazed ceramic fragments                                   |
| 167 | TR6 | 601 | 1 x nail (square head)   |
| 168 | TR6 | 601 | 1 x burnt lino   |
| 169 | TR1 | 115 | 9 x unglazed ceramic fragments including 3 x rims and 1 x base |
| 170 | TR1 | 115 | 7 x charcoal fragments   |
| 171 | TR1 | 115 | 5 x unglazed ceramic fragments                                 |
| 172 | TR1 | 115 | 1 x primary flint flake  |
| 173 | TR1 | 115 | 3 x clear glass fragment including 1 with edge                 |
| 174 | TR1 | 115 | 2 x metal objects  |
| 175 | TR1 | 115 | 1 x ring pull  |
| 176 | TR1 | 123 | 1 x flint flake (inner)  |
| 177 | TR1 | 123 | 4 x clear glass fragments including 1 x bottle rim             |
| 178 | TR1 | 123 | 2 x glazed ceramic fragments                                   |
| 179 | TR1 | 123 | 2 x unglazed ceramic fragments                                 |
| 180 | TR5 | 500 | 1 x flint flake (primary)                                      |
| 181 | TR6 | 600 | 3 x clear glass fragments                                      |
| 182 | TR6 | 600 | 1 x piece of rubber tubing                                     |
| 183 | TR6 | 600 | 2 x building materials   |
| 184 | TR6 | 600 | 2 x slate  |
| 185 | TR6 | 600 | 1 x charcoal?  |

|     |              |     |   |
|-----|--------------|-----|---|
| 186 | TR7          | 700 | 4 x clear window glass  |
| 187 | TR7          | 700 | 1 x coin  |
| 188 | TR7          | 700 | 2 x rims glazed; 1 x handle glazed  |
| 189 | TR7          | 700 | 1 x glazed fire surround tile? (Minton)                                       |
| 190 | TR7          | 700 | 4 x mystery objects   |
| 191 | TR7          | 700 | 2 x clear bottle glass including 1 with writing                               |
| 192 | TR7          | 700 | 3 x unglazed ceramic fragments  |
| 193 | TR7          | 700 | 1 x coloured glass fragment (bottle)  |
| 194 | TR7          | 700 | 1 x stone with JC written on it   |
| 195 | TR7          | 700 | 2 x building materials  |
| 196 | TR7          | 700 | 2 x brick fragments   |
| 197 | TR7          | 700 | 3 x burnt fragments   |
| 198 | TR7          | 700 | 2 x charcoal  |
| 199 | TR8          | 800 | 5 x narrow top fireclay horizontal balustrade (stored in SW corner of office) |
| 200 | TR8          | 800 | 11 x wider lower horizontal balustrade with holes (on top of 199)             |
| 201 | TR8          | 800 | 11 x wider lower horizontal balustrade no holes (on top of 200)               |
| 202 | TR8          | 800 | 9 x vertical ornamental upright   |
| 203 | TR8          | 800 | 3 x red clay chimney pot  |
| 204 | TR8          | 800 | 1 x fireclay brick "CALEDONIA"  |
| 205 | TR3          | 302 | 2 sample slate  |
| 206 | TR3          | 302 | 1 piece pink granite polished on both sides                                   |
| 207 | TR3          | 302 | 3 pieces corner mortar  |
| 208 | TR3          | 302 | 1 almond shell  |
| 209 | TR3          | 302 | 7 x modern objects  |
| 210 | TR3          | 302 | 1 x unglazed ceramic fragment   |
| 211 | TR3          | 302 | 1 x glazed rim  |
| 212 | TR3          | 302 | 4 x vertical ornamental upright (balustrade)                                  |
| 213 | TR3          | 302 | 8 x fireclay (1 with lines) fragments   |
| 214 | TR3          | 302 | 8 x brick   |
| 215 | TR3          | 302 | 1 x metal object  |
| 216 | Unstratified |     | 2 x fireclay fragments 2 x glazed ceramic                                     |
| 217 | TR3          | 300 | 2 x concrete fragments  |
| 218 | TR3          | 300 | 2 x fireclay fragments  |
| 219 | TR3          | 300 | 3 x metal objects (1 x bracket + 2 nails)                                     |
| 220 | TR3          | 300 | 1 x bottle stopper "Hunter's"   |
| 221 | TR3          | 300 | 1 x metal runner?   |
| 222 | TR3          | 300 | 1 x clay pipe stem fragment   |
| 223 | TR3          | 300 | 1 x small bone4   |
| 224 | TR3          | 300 | 1 x unglazed ceramic fragment   |
| 225 | TR3          | 300 | 1 x unglazed ceramic fragment   |
| 226 | TR3          | 300 | 4 x sample slate  |
| 227 | TR3          | 300 | 1 x brick fragment  |
| 228 | TR3          | 300 | 4 x glazed ceramic fragments  |
| 229 | TR3          | 300 | 2 x coal  |
| 230 | TR3          | 300 | 11 x window glass   |
| 231 | TR3          | 300 | 3 x curved glass fragments  |
| 232 | TR3          | 300 | 5 x green glass   |
| 233 | TR6          | 603 | 1 x slate   |
| 234 | TR6          | 603 | 13 x blackened ceramic drain fragments  |
| 235 | TR6          | 603 | 6 x window glass  |
| 236 | TR6          | 603 | 1 x slag?   |

|     |                                  |      |   |
|-----|----------------------------------|------|---|
| 237 | TR6                              | 603  | 1 x fireclay fragment   |
| 238 | TR6                              | 603  | 1 x bottle glass "EL"   |
| 239 | TR6                              | 603  | 1 x glazed ceramic drain?                                     |
| 240 | TR6                              | 603  | 1 x mortared drain?   |
| 241 | TR6                              | 603  | 1 x mortar with lead paint?                                   |
| 242 | TR6                              | 603  | 1 x blackened chimney pot or jardinière                       |
| 243 | TR6                              | 603  | 1 x coal  |
| 244 | TR6                              | 603  | 1 x metal bracket   |
| 245 | TR6                              | 603  | 4 x bottle glass coloured                                     |
| 246 | TR6                              | 603  | 2 x brick fragments   |
| 247 | TR6                              | 603  | 1 x ceramic base  |
| 248 | TR6                              | 603  | 1 x modern plastic grouting tool                              |
| 249 | TR1                              | 100  | 2 x roof slate  |
| 250 | TR1                              | 100  | 5 x ceramic unglazed drain pipe                               |
| 251 | TR1                              | 100  | 1 x glazed ceramic base +1 x glazed ceramic fragment (Seaton) |
| 252 | TR1                              | 100  | 1 x unglazed ceramic base                                     |
| 253 | TR1                              | 100  | 3 x unglazed ceramic rims                                     |
| 254 | TR1                              | 100  | 2 x fireclay fragments  |
| 255 | TR1                              | 100  | 3 x unglazed ceramic fragments                                |
| 256 | TR1                              | 100  | 3 x window glass fragments                                    |
| 257 | TR1                              | 100  | 2 x curved clear glass  |
| 258 | TR1                              | 100  | 1 x iron nail   |
| 259 | TR1                              | 100  | 4 x modern objects  |
| 260 | TR11                             | 1103 | 1 x mortar  |
| 261 | TR11                             | 1103 | 1 x roof slate  |
| 262 | TR11                             | 1103 | 1 box of small animal bones                                   |
| 263 | TR11                             | 1103 | 3 x green glass fragments                                     |
| 264 | TR11                             | 1103 | 1 x clear glass fragment                                      |
| 265 | Gardeners Cottage - unstratified |      | 1 x vertical ornamental upright                               |
| 266 | TR1                              | 100  | 11 x coal pieces  |
| 267 | TR1                              | 100  | 3 x glazed ceramic fragments                                  |
| 268 | TR1                              | 100  | 6 x unglazed ceramic (drain?)                                 |
| 269 | TR1                              | 100  | animal teeth  |
| 270 | TR1                              | 100  | 7 x iron objects  |
| 271 | TR1                              | 100  | 1 xx fireclay fragment  |
| 272 | TR1                              | 100  | 1 x brick fragment  |
| 273 | TR1                              | 100  | 1 x decimal 5p (1999)   |
| 274 | TR1                              | 100  | 1 x modern object   |
| 275 | TR15                             | 1500 | 1 x 6m window glass (sample)                                  |
| 276 | TR15                             | 1500 | 1 x 4m window glass (sample)                                  |
| 277 | TR15                             | 1500 | 1 x 2m window glass (sample)                                  |
| 278 | TR15                             | 1500 | 3 x brick fragments   |
| 279 | TR15                             | 1500 | 5 x unglazed ceramic curve drainpipe                          |
| 280 | TR15                             | 1500 | 8 x ceramic unglazed fragments                                |
| 281 | TR15                             | 1500 | 2 x unglazed ceramic base fragments                           |
| 282 | TR15                             | 1500 | 5 x unglazed ceramic rim fragments                            |
| 283 | TR15                             | 1500 | 6 x clear curved glass  |
| 284 | TR15                             | 1500 | 4 x pieces of glass tubing (barometer or crack pipe)          |
| 285 | TR15                             | 1500 | 1 x small mammal leg bone                                     |
| 286 | TR15                             | 1500 | 1 x shotgun cartridge "GRAND PRIX 6"                          |



|     |      |      |  |
|-----|------|------|--|
| 287 | TR15 | 1500 | 2 x slate (sample)   |
| 288 | TR15 | 1500 | 14 x green bottle glass                                    |
| 289 | TR15 | 1500 | 1 x modern electric flex                                   |
| 290 | TR15 | 1500 | 1 x lead object  |
| 291 | TR15 | 1500 | 1 x glazed ceramic fragment                                |
| 292 | TR15 | 1500 | 1 x iron nail  |
| 293 | TR15 | 1500 | 1 x opaque window glass (2m?)                              |
| 294 | TR1  | 100  | 14 x iron objects  |
| 295 | TR1  | 100  | 1 x fireclay jardinière                                    |
| 296 | TR1  | 100  | 1 x highly polished black stone (gaming piece)             |
| 297 | TR12 | 1200 | 1 x metal bracket  |
| 298 | TR12 | 1200 | 1 x metal strut with chevrons                              |
| 299 | TR12 | 1200 | 3 x metal ornamental pins                                  |
| 300 | TR12 | 1200 | 5 x iron nails   |
| 301 | TR12 | 1200 | 6 x clear bottle glass                                     |
| 302 | TR12 | 1200 | 2 x 6mm window glass samples                               |
| 303 | TR12 | 1200 | 2 x 4mm window glass sample                                |
| 304 | TR12 | 1200 | 1 x 2mm window glass sample                                |
| 305 | TR12 | 1200 | 8 x brown bottle glass                                     |
| 306 | TR12 | 1200 | 5 x thin clear glass                                       |
| 307 | TR12 | 1200 | 1 x opaque window  |
| 308 | TR12 | 1200 | 2 x slate (sample)   |
| 309 | TR12 | 1200 | 3 x pieces coal  |
| 310 | TR12 | 1200 | 2 x mortar fragments                                       |
| 311 | TR12 | 1200 | 2 x glazed ceramic fragments                               |
| 312 | TR12 | 1200 | modern objects   |
| 313 | TR12 | 1200 | 2 x unglazed ceramic drain                                 |
| 314 | TR12 | 1200 | 1 x shotgun cartridge                                      |
| 315 | TR12 | 1200 | 8 x fireclay fragments                                     |
| 316 | TR12 | 1200 | 6 x brick fragments  |
| 317 | TR17 | 1701 | 5 x clear window glass fragments                           |
| 318 | TR17 | 1701 | 1 x green glass bottle fragment                            |
| 319 | TR17 | 1701 | 8 x building material fragments with painted plaster?      |
| 320 | TR17 | 1701 | 3 x building material fragments (1 with green colour)      |
| 321 | TR17 | 1707 | 6 x animal bones (bird?)                                   |
| 322 | TR17 | 1704 | 60 x coloured glass bottle fragments                       |
| 323 | TR17 | 1704 | 5 x clear bottle glass fragments (1 with AR written on it) |
| 324 | TR17 | 1704 | 4 x coloured/clear glass fragments                         |
| 325 | TR17 | 1704 | 1 x glazed ceramic fragment (glazed on both sides)         |
| 326 | TR17 | 1704 | 1 x roof slate fragment with nail hole                     |
| 327 | TR2  | 200  | 1 x glazed ceramic fragment with blue pattern on outside   |
| 328 | TR11 | 1102 | 1 x clay pipe stem fragment                                |
| 329 | TR11 | 1102 | 1 x green glass bottle fragment                            |
| 330 | TR11 | 1102 | 1 x rusty nail   |
| 331 | TR10 | 1000 | 85 x window glass fragments                                |
| 332 | TR10 | 1000 | 4 x mould plaster fragments                                |
| 333 | TR10 | 1000 | 10 x coloured bottle glass fragments                       |
| 334 | TR10 | 1000 | 7 x plaster fragments                                      |
| 335 | TR10 | 1000 | 2 x glazed ceramic fragments (glazed on both sides)        |
| 336 | TR10 | 1000 | 13 x clear glass bottle fragments                          |
| 337 | TR10 | 1000 | 1 x worked marble fragment?                                |
| 338 | TR10 | 1000 | 17 x clear glass fragments                                 |
| 339 | TR10 | 1000 | 2 x animal bone fragments                                  |

|     |      |      |   |
|-----|------|------|---|
| 340 | TR10 | 1000 | 2 x brick / tile fragments  |
| 341 | TR10 | 1000 | 1 x ring pull   |
| 342 | TR12 | 1200 | 3 x brick fragments   |
| 343 | TR12 | 1200 | 2 x burnt stones  |
| 344 | TR20 | 2001 | 20 x clear window glass fragments   |
| 345 | TR20 | 2001 | 4 x clear bottle glass fragments  |
| 346 | TR20 | 2001 | 3 x coloured bottle glass fragments   |
| 347 | TR20 | 2001 | 3 x glazed ceramic fragments  |
| 348 | TR20 | 2001 | 1 x electrical ?  |
| 349 | TR20 | 2001 | 1 x electrical connector (with iron hook)   |
| 350 | TR20 | 2001 | 4 x unglazed ceramic fragments  |
| 351 | TR20 | 2001 | 4 x nails   |
| 352 | TR20 | 2001 | 2 x ring pulls  |
| 353 | TR20 | 2001 | 1 x plastic fragment  |
| 354 | TR20 | 2001 | 3 x plaster fragments   |
| 355 | TR20 | 2001 | 2 x metal fragments   |
| 356 | TR20 | 2001 | 1 x coin (10p - 1979)   |
| 357 | TR4  | 400  | 1 x stoneware bottle (complete)   |
| 358 | TR4  | 400  | 3 x pieces of electric fence isolator (with wire - copper)  |
| 359 | TR4  | 400  | 4 x glazed ceramic fragments (1 x white; 1 x dark blue handle; 1 x cream (dairy) plate; 1 x handle) |
| 360 | TR4  | 400  | 3 x coloured glass fragments  |
| 361 | TR4  | 400  | 1 x ring pull   |
| 362 | TR4  | 400  | 1 x metal object  |
| 363 | TR4  | 400  | 13 x pieces of coke / coal  |
| 364 | TR4  | 400  | 1 x broken glass bottle   |
| 365 | TR4  | 400  | 5 x clear glass fragments   |
| 366 | TR4  | 400  | 1 x metal object  |
| 367 | TR4  | 400  | 3 x unglazed ceramic rims   |
| 368 | TR4  | 400  | 10 x unglazed ceramic fragments   |
| 369 | TR4  | 400  | 1 x iron nail   |
| 370 | TR5  | 500  | 2 x clear glass fragments (incl. 1 x end)   |
| 371 | TR5  | 500  | 1 x coloured bottle glass fragments   |
| 372 | TR5  | 500  | 1 x ring pull   |
| 373 | TR11 | 1104 | 3 x clear glass fragments   |
| 374 | TR11 | 1104 | 1 x unglazed ceramic fragment   |
| 375 | TR11 | 1104 | 5 x charcoal fragments  |
| 376 | TR11 | 1104 | 6 x coloured glass fragments  |
| 377 | TR13 | 1300 | 5 x clear glass fragments   |
| 378 | TR13 | 1300 | 1 x unglazed ceramic rim  |
| 379 | TR13 | 1300 | 1 x coloured glass fragment (bottle)  |
| 380 | TR15 | 1502 | 1 x flint chip (inner) - honey coloured   |
| 381 | TR15 | 1502 | 2 x coloured glass fragments  |
| 382 | TR13 | 1301 | 9 x animal bone fragments   |
| 383 | TR13 | 1301 | 1 x unglazed ceramic fragment   |
| 384 | TR9  | 900  | 2 x iron nails  |
| 385 | TR9  | 900  | 1 x fruit stone (broken)  |
| 386 | TR9  | 900  | 4 x coloured glass fragments  |
| 387 | TR9  | 900  | 2 x plaster fragments   |
| 388 | TR9  | 900  | 1 x coal fragment   |
| 389 | TR15 | 1502 | 2 x iron nails  |
| 390 | TR15 | 1502 | 1 x glazed ceramic fragment (Seaton?)   |
| 391 | TR20 | 2002 | 17 x clear glass fragments  |

|     |      |      |   |
|-----|------|------|---|
| 392 | TR20 | 2002 | 3 glazed ceramic fragments (incl. 1 x decorated)                                |
| 393 | TR20 | 2002 | 4 x plaster fragments (incl pointing)   |
| 394 | TR20 | 2002 | 1 x coloured glass fragment   |
| 395 | TR20 | 2002 | 1 x bullet casing?  |
| 396 | TR20 | 2002 | 1 x unglazed ceramic fragment   |
| 397 | TR11 | 1100 | 1 x moulded plaster fragment (similar to 332)                                   |
| 398 | TR11 | 1100 | 8 x coloured glass fragments  |
| 399 | TR11 | 1100 | 1 x glass top   |
| 400 | TR11 | 1100 | 3 x firebrick fragments   |
| 401 | TR11 | 1100 | 2 x coloured bottle glass fragments (1 x top; 1 x base)                         |
| 402 | TR11 | 1100 | 2 x clear glass fragments   |
| 403 | TR11 | 1100 | 1 x unglazed ceramic (drain pipe)   |
| 404 | TR11 | 1100 | 3 x plaster fragments   |
| 405 | TR6  | 604  | 2 x unglazed drainpipe fragments  |
| 406 | TR6  | 604  | 1 x glazed drainpipe fragment   |
| 407 | TR6  | 604  | 1 x glazed ceramic fragment (plant pot)   |
| 408 | TR6  | 604  | 2 x clay pipe stems (broken)  |
| 409 | TR6  | 604  | 2 x glazed ceramic fragment (blue painted under glaze)                          |
| 410 | TR6  | 604  | 1 x moulded blue glass fragment   |
| 411 | TR6  | 604  | 1 x iron nail   |
| 412 | TR6  | 604  | 1 x clear glass fragment  |
| 413 | TR6  | 604  | 1 x glazed ceramic rim  |
| 414 | TR9  | 901  | 2 x clear glass fragments; 2 x coloured glass fragments                         |
| 415 | TR1  | 100  | 1 x rusty iron nail   |
| 416 | TR1  | 100  | 1 x 5p coin   |
| 417 | TR1  | 100  | 1 x quartz flake  |
| 418 | TR1  | 100  | 1 x unglazed ceramic fragment (may be drain)                                    |
| 419 | TR1  | 100  | 2 x glazed ceramic fragments  |
| 420 | TR1  | 100  | 4 x clear glass fragments   |
| 421 | TR1  | 100  | 1 x metal button  |
| 422 | TR1  | 100  | 1 x clay pipe stem fragment   |
| 423 | TR1  | 100  | 6 x coloured glass fragments  |
| 424 | TR1  | 100  | 12 x unglazed ceramic fragments (incl. 2 x bases; 1 x rim)                      |
| 425 | TR1  | 100  | 4 x metal objects   |
| 426 | TR20 | 2003 | 5 x glass fragments (incl. 3 x coloured; 2 x clear)                             |
| 427 | TR20 | 2003 | 5 x glazed ceramic fragments  |
| 428 | TR20 | 2003 | 1 x unglazed ceramic fragment   |
| 429 | TR20 | 2003 | 3 x metal objects   |
| 430 | TR20 | 2001 | 3 x clear glass fragments   |
| 431 | TR8  | 800  | 3 x clear glass fragments; 2 x green glass fragments; 1 x brown glass fragments |
| 432 | TR8  | 800  | 2 x metal objects (incl. 1 x end of cartridge)                                  |
| 433 | TR8  | 800  | 2 x bone fragments; 1 x tooth   |
| 434 | TR8  | 800  | 6 x glazed ceramic fragments  |
| 435 | TR8  | 800  | 7 x metal objects (incl. 1 stuck to slate tile)                                 |
| 436 | TR8  | 800  | 5 x unglazed ceramic fragments  |
| 437 | TR8  | 800  | 8 x worked stone fragments  |
| 438 | TR8  | 800  | 6 x firebrick fragments   |
| 439 | TR8  | 800  | 4 x glazed ceramic fragments  |
| 440 | TR8  | 800  | 13 x clear glass fragments; 21 x coloured glass fragments                       |
| 441 | TR8  | 800  | 3 x unglazed ceramic fragments  |
| 442 | TR8  | 800  | 3 x metal objects   |
| 443 | TR8  | 800  | 2 x firebrick fragments (1 bottom of planter with Garnkirk                      |

|     |     |     |   |
|-----|-----|-----|---|
| 444 | TR8 | 800 | 1 x lead flashing fragment (2 fragments not retained) |
| 445 | TR8 | 800 | 3 x brick fragments                                   |
| 446 | TR8 | 800 | 2 x bone fragments                                    |
| 447 | TR8 | 800 | 1 x old paint brush                                   |
| 448 | TR8 | 800 | 2 x building materials (incl. 1 x finale (broken))    |
| 449 | TR1 | 100 | 3 x unglazed ceramic fragments                        |
| 450 | TR1 | 106 | 2 x fountain fragments                                |
| 451 | TR1 | 100 | 1 x plastic fragment                                  |
| 452 | TR1 | 100 | 1 x clear glass fragment                              |
| 453 | TR6 | 600 | 4 x roofing slates                                    |

### APPENDIX 3 SAMPLES

| Sample no | Context | Description |
|-----------|---------|-------------|
| 1         | 123     | 10L         |

### APPENDIX 4 LEVELS

| Backsight to TBM (top of concrete steps base) | Height (not tied into National Grid) m | Details   |
|---|--|---|
| 1.28  | 1.78                                   | Tr2 top of drain E end                                  |
| 1.28  | 1.64                                   | Tr2 top of drain W end                                  |
| 1.28  | 1.87                                   | Tr2 natural S side                                      |
| 1.28  | 1.76                                   | Tr2 natural N side                                      |
| 1.28  | 1.84                                   | Top of drain sondage                                    |
| 1.28  | 1.80                                   | Tr 1 main drain E end                                   |
| 1.28  | 1.85                                   | Tr 1 main drain W end                                   |
| 1.28  | 3.01                                   | Stone removed interior top of sand                      |
| 1.28  | 1.59                                   | Stone removed interior top of 101                       |
| 1.28  | 2.09                                   | Tr 1 top of natural next to pond 118                    |
| 1.28  | 1.90                                   | Top of pond basin                                       |
| 1.28  | 1.65                                   | Top of soil above pond                                  |
| 1.28  | 1.26                                   | Tr9 bottom of ashlar wall                               |
| 1.28  | 2.27                                   | Tr9 top of drain  |
| 1.28  | 1.28                                   | Tr11 bottom ashlar wall/top of older section/foundation |
| 1.28  | 1.39                                   | Tr11 top of drain                                       |
| 1.28  | 2.28                                   | Tr11 natural  |
| 1.28  | 2.65                                   | 1104  |
| 1.28  | 2.25                                   | Tr11 top of blocking stone                              |
| 1.28  | 1.50                                   | Tr11 top of gravel                                      |
| 1.28  | 1.47                                   | Tr4 grass   |
| 1.28  | 1.52                                   | Tr5 grass   |
| 1.28  | 1.25                                   | Tr10 grass  |
| 1.28  | 1.91                                   | Tr10 top of bedrock                                     |



|      |      |   |
|------|------|---|
| 1.28 | 1.21 | Tr3 bottom of ashlar/top of old wall/foundation |
| 1.28 | 1.80 | Tr3 step on foundation                          |
| 1.28 | 2.36 | Tr3 natural                                     |
| 1.21 | 2.21 | Tr15 top of trench                              |
| 1.21 | 2.69 | Top of natural                                  |
| 1.21 | 1.53 | Haha wall top                                   |
| 1.21 | 2.33 | Haha wall base                                  |
| 1.60 | 1.39 | Tr12 ground level                               |
| 1.60 | 1.60 | Tr12 base of ashlar block                       |
| 1.60 | 1.92 | Tr12 step                                       |
| 1.60 | 2.35 | Tr12 base of trench (bedrock)                   |
| 1.60 | 0.35 | Tr15 ground surface                             |
| 1.60 | 0.51 | Tr15 pebbly surface                             |
| 1.60 | 0.85 | Tr 15 Base of trench                            |

## APPENDIX 5 PHOTOGRAPHS

| Photo no | Description  | Facing |
|----------|--|--------|
| 7096     | Tr2  | S      |
| 7097     | Tr1 turf removed   | W      |
| 7098-99  | Pebble surface 103   | S      |
| 7100     | Pebble surface 103   | E      |
| 7101     | Pit filled with coal 102                                     | E      |
| 7102-3   | Pit filled with coal 102                                     | N      |
| 7104     | Pebble area 106  | S      |
| 7105     | Pebble area 106 (foreground)                                 | E      |
| 7106     | Pebble area 106  | S      |
| 7107     | Slate area within 106  | S      |
| 7108     | Ceramic plant pot rim 115                                    | W      |
| 7109     | Iron hatch with tap underneath 108                           | W      |
| 7110     | 102 half excavated   | S      |
| 7111     | 102 half excavated   | E      |
| 7112     | W half Trench 1  | E      |
| 7113     | Stones in 115  | E      |
| 7114     | 115  | W      |
| 7115     | 15   | S      |
| 7116-19  | Tr1 drain capping 124 before removal of one stone for access | E      |
| 7120     | 124  | S      |
| 7121     | 120  | S      |
| 7122     | 120  | E      |
| 7123     | capping stones between Tr1 and Tr2                           | S      |
| 7124     | capping stones between Tr1 and Tr2                           | W      |
| 7126     | Fill 110   | N      |
| 7127     | Fill 110   | E      |
| 7128     | Fill 110   | NW     |

|          |   |     |
|----------|---|-----|
| 7129     | Fill 110  | W   |
| 7130     | Fill 110  | S   |
| 7131     | Tr3 deturfed  | N   |
| 7132     | Tr3 brick and glass under turf                          | N   |
| 7133     | Tr3 deturfed  | E   |
| 7134     | Tr3 deturfed  | E   |
| 7135-7   | Tr2 Amy   | N   |
| 7138     | 201 drain capping Tr2                                   | E   |
| 7139     | 201 drain capping Tr2                                   | S   |
| 7140-3   | Drain 124 with tr2 in background                        | E   |
| 7144-48  | Tr1 pond base cut 110                                   | E   |
| 7149-50  | Tr2 deturfed  | E   |
| 7151-2   | Tr2 stoneware jar                                       |     |
| 7153     | Tr1 124   | S   |
| 7154-6   | Tr1 124   | E   |
| 7157     | Tr1 124   | S   |
| 7158     | Tr1 124 with stones 120 foreground                      | W   |
| 7159     | Tr 1 110  | S   |
| 7160     | Tr 1 110  | N   |
| 7161-2   | Tr 1 110  | E   |
| 7163-4   | Tr1 120   | S   |
| 7166     | Tr1 drain   | N   |
| 7167     | Tr1 drain   | S   |
| 7168-70  | 110 details   | E/N |
| 7171-3   | Tr2 stones above 201                                    | E   |
| 7174-5   | Tr2 stones above 201                                    | W   |
| 7176     | Concrete pond base 110                                  | W   |
| 7177     | Tr6 slates 601  | S   |
| 7178     | Tr6 slates 601  | W   |
| 7179-80  | Tr6 slates 601  | SW  |
| 7183     | Tr6 slates 601  | W   |
| 7184     | Drain capping stones 124                                | E   |
| 7185     | Drain capping stones 124                                | N   |
| 7186-9   | Drain capping stones 124                                | S   |
| 7190     | Drain capping stones 124                                | W   |
| 7191-2   | Tr4 401   | E   |
| 7193-4   | Tr4 401   | N   |
| 7195-6   | Tr4 401   | E   |
| 7197     | Tr4 401   | S   |
| 7198-200 | Tr6 603   | S   |
| 7201     | Tr6 603   | W   |
| 7202     | Tr6 603   | S   |
| 7203     | Tr5 garden soil and loose stone dump                    | W   |
| 7204     | Tr5 garden soil and loose stone dump                    | E   |
| 7205     | Tr5 garden soil and loose stone dump                    | N   |
| 7206-7   | Tr5 garden soil and loose stone dump                    | S   |
| 7208-9   | Tr3 stepped foundation 303 under ashlar wall (1833) 302 | S   |
| 7210-12  | Tr3 stepped foundation 303 under ashlar wall (1833) 302 | E   |
| 7213-4   | Tr3 stepped foundation 303 under ashlar wall (1833) 302 | E   |
| 7215-16  | Garden soil 115 being removed Tr1                       | S   |

|          |  |     |
|----------|--|-----|
| 7217     | Garden soil 115 being removed Tr1  | N   |
| 7218-19  | Iron valve box 108   |     |
| 7220     | Uncovering pond base 110   | S   |
| 7221-23  | Tr1 gravel in front of bay window  | E   |
| 7224-5   | Tr1 gravel in front of bay window  | S   |
| 7226-7   | Pond base 110  | S   |
| 7228     | Pond base 110  | W   |
| 7229     | Pond base 110  | S   |
| 7230-32  | Pond base 110  | W   |
| 7233     | Pond base 110  | N   |
| 7234-5   | Pond base 110  | E   |
| 7236-7   | Tr8 coal hole on N wall of house   | E   |
| 7238     | Tr8 coal hole on N wall of house   | S   |
| 7239-40  | Garnkirk stamped fireclay roof pediment  |     |
| 7241-3   | Tr8 coal hole on N wall of house with brick recess                                 | S   |
| 7244     | Tr6 earlier wall appearing with drains and rubble                                  | S   |
| 7245     | Tr6 earlier wall appearing with drains and rubble                                  | W   |
| 7246-50  | Tr6 earlier wall appearing with drains and rubble                                  | S   |
| 7251     | Tr9  | S   |
| 7252     | Tr9  | W   |
| 7253     | Tr9  | S   |
| 7254     | Tr9  | ENE |
| 7255-6   | Tr9  | E   |
| 7257     | Tr11 large stones over capping stones for drain                                    | E   |
| 7258     | Tr11 large stones over capping stones for drain                                    | N   |
| 7259-60  | Tr11 large stones over capping stones for drain                                    | S   |
| 7261     | Tr11 large stones over capping stones for drain                                    | E   |
| 7262     | Tr 11  | E   |
| 7263-4   | Tr11 capping stones appearing and void into drain                                  | E   |
| 7265-6   | Tr11 capping stones appearing and void into drain                                  | S   |
| 7267-9   | Tr11 capping 1107 with void into drain   | W   |
| 7270     | Tr11 drain 1106  | W   |
| 7271     | Tr11 1106 (left) with drain 1109 (right)   | NW  |
| 7272     | Tr11 drain 1106  | W   |
| 7273-6   | 1106 showing mortar on E side of drain walls                                       | N   |
| 7277-80  | Tr6 older wall 612 under mid 18th-century wall                                     | S   |
| 7281-2   | Tr6 ashlar 1833 wall 613 above with older wall/foundation butted into W-E wall 612 | W   |
| 7282-4   | Tr6 older wall 612 under mid 18th-century wall                                     | S   |
| 7285-6   | Tr6 ashlar 1833 wall 613 above with older wall/foundation butted into W-E wall 612 | W   |
| 7287-89  | Tr6 ashlar 1833 wall 613 above with older wall/foundation butted into W-E wall 612 | SW  |
| 7290     | Stones at 45 degrees with AR/EI incised stone above                                | SW  |
| 7291-2   | Tr6 ashlar 1833 wall 613 above with older wall/foundation butted into W-E wall 612 | SW  |
| 7293-6   | Tr6 ashlar 1833 wall 613 above with older wall/foundation butted into W-E wall 612 | W   |
| 7297     | Tr6 older wall 612 under mid 18th-century wall                                     | S   |
| 7298-300 | Tr6 location with coal hole 614 (left)   | SW  |

|           |   |     |
|-----------|---|-----|
| 7301-7    | coal hole 614   | S   |
| 7308-9    | Tr6 older wall 612 under mid 18th-century wall                        | S   |
| 7310      | Tr9   | E   |
| 7311      | Tr9   | S   |
| 7312      | Tr9   | N   |
| 7313-14   | Tr9   | ENE |
| 7315-17   | Tr11 access to drains   | E   |
| 7318-19   | Tr11 access to drains   | S   |
| 7320-23   | Tr9   | E   |
| 7324-5    | Tr9 drain capping stones  | S   |
| 7326      | Tr9 drain capping stones  | E   |
| 7327      | Tr11 drain 1106   | S   |
| 7328-31   | Tr11 drain 1106   | E   |
| 7332      | Tr10 foundation of bay window on bedrock                              | NE  |
| 7333-4    | Tr10 foundation of bay window on bedrock                              | SE  |
| 7335-6    | Tr10 foundation of bay window on bedrock                              | NE  |
| 7337      | Tr14  | N   |
| 7338-9    | Tr14 with E side of mansion   | W   |
| 7340-45   | Tr13 showing E wall foundation and natural sand                       | W   |
| 7346      | Tr1 drain 124 showing trench through silts 123                        | W   |
| 7347-53   | Tr11 mortar on stones between 1109 and house foundation               |     |
| 7355-6    | Tr11 drain 1109   | NNW |
| 7355-60   | Tr11 1106 and blocking at foundation of mansion house                 | E   |
| 7361      | Tr15 pebble surface 1502  | NW  |
| 7362      | Tr15 pebble surface 1502  | W   |
| 7363      | Tr15 pebble surface 1502  | NE  |
| 7364      | Tr15 pebble surface 1502  | N   |
| 7365      | Tr15 pebble surface 1502  | NE  |
| 7366-7    | Tr15 pebble surface 1502  | NW  |
| 7368      | Tr15 pebble surface 1502  | S   |
| 7369      | Tr15 pebble surface 1502  | N   |
| 7370-4    | Tr15 trench to natural showing shallow mansion house foundations      | N   |
| 7375      | Tr15 trench to natural showing shallow mansion house foundations      | NW  |
| 7376-9    | Tr15 trench to natural showing shallow mansion house foundations      | W   |
| 7380-1    | Tr16  | E   |
| 7382-3    | Tr16  | N   |
| 7384      | Tr11 drain 1106 blocking at E end                                     | E   |
| 7385-9    | Tr11 drain 1109   | NNW |
| 7390-7401 | Tr11 drain 1109 interior showing mortared E side next to mansion wall | N   |
| 7402-6    | Tr12  | N   |
| 7407-8    | Tr17 concrete floor 1702  | E   |
| 7409-10   | Tr17 concrete floor 1702  | N   |
| 7411      | Tr17 brick and stone wall 1703  | N   |
| 7412-13   | Tr17 brick and stone wall 1703  | W   |
| 7414-5    | Tr17 location in cart door  | NW  |
| 7416-17   | Tr17 bricks under concrete floor                                      | N   |
| 7418-9    | Tr17 bricks under concrete floor                                      | W   |
| 7420      | tr17 stone floor under concrete                                       | E   |
| 7421-3    | tr17 sand under stone floor   | W   |
| 7424-5    | Finds reburied  |     |



|         |  |    |
|---------|--|----|
| 7426    | Tr20 pebble surface 2002   | E  |
| 7427    | Tr20 pebble surface 2002   | N  |
| 7428-9  | Tr20 location  | N  |
| 7430    | Tr20 location  | NE |
| 7431    | Tr20 location  | NW |
| 7433    | Tr20 pebble surface 2002   | N  |
| 7434    | Tr19 capping stones 1901   | SW |
| 7435    | Tr19 capping stones 1901   | NW |
| 7436    | Tr19 capping stones 1901   | NE |
| 7437-42 | Cast iron hatch with copper tap for pond                         |    |
| 7443-44 | Tr18   | E  |
| 7445    | Tr18   | S  |
| 7446    | Tr18   | SE |
| 7447    | Tr18   | S  |
| 7448-51 | Tr20 trench through cobbles to sand natural and house foundation | N  |
| 7452-56 | Tr20 trench through cobbles to sand natural and house foundation | W  |
| 949     | Tr3  | SE |
| 0962-4  | Tr4  | S  |
| 0965-68 | Tr4  | N  |
| 969     | Tr5  | W  |
| 970     | Tr5  | S  |
| 971     | Tr5  | W  |